John Wall and Associates

Market Analysis

Magnolia Branch Family Tax Credit (Sec. 42) Apartments

North Charleston, South Carolina Charleston County

Prepared For: Magnolia Branch SC LLC

August 2020

PCN: 20-046



1 Foreword

1.1 Qualifications Statement

John Wall and Associates specializes in market analysis, data mapping, and analysis of troubled properties. The firm began in 1983 concentrating on work in the Southeastern United States. In 1990, the office expanded its work to the entire United States.

John Wall and Associates has done over 2,600 market analyses, the majority of these being for apartment projects (both conventional and affordable). However, the firm is equipped for, and has done many other types of real estate market analyses, data mapping, troubled property analysis, shopping center master plans, industrial park master plans, housing and demographic studies, land planning projects, site analysis, location analysis and GIS projects. Clients include private developers, government officials, syndicators and lending institutions.

John Wall and Associates is a charter member of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA). All market analysts in our office have successfully passed the NCHMA peer review process and possess their HUD MAP certificates.

Bob Rogers has a BS in Business from Penn State University, and an MBA from the University of Tennessee. He has been a market analyst with John Wall and Associates since 1992. He has served as Vice Chair and Co-Chair of the NCHMA Standards Committee (from 2004 to 2010). As Co-Chair, he led the revision of

the NCHMA market study model content and market study terms. He was lead author for NCHMA's "Selecting Comparable Properties" best practices paper and also NCHMA's "Field Work" white paper. In 2007, he wrote "Ten Things Developers Should Know About Market Studies" for *Affordable Housing Finance Magazine*. In 2014 Mr. Rogers authored the draft NCHMA paper "Senior Housing Options".

Joe Burriss has a Bachelor of Science degree in Marketing from Clemson University, and has been a market analyst with John Wall and Associates since 1999. He has successfully completed the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA) peer review process, and has served as a member of the council's membership committee. In addition to performing market analysis, Mr. Burriss maintains many of the firm's client relationships and is responsible for business development.

1.2 Release of Information

This report shall not be released by John Wall and Associates to persons other than the client and his/her designates for a period of at least sixty (60) days. Other arrangements can be made upon the client's request.

1.3 Truth and Accuracy

It is hereby attested to that the information contained in this report is true and accurate. The report can be relied upon as a true assessment of the low income housing rental market.

However, no assumption of liability is being made or implied.

1.4 Identity of Interest

The market analyst will receive no fees contingent upon approval of the project by any agency or lending institution, before or after the fact, and the market analyst will have no interest in the housing project.

1.5 Certifications

1.5.1 Certification of Physical Inspection

I affirm that I, or an individual employed by my company, have made a physical inspection of the market area and that information has been used in the full assessment of the need and demand for new rental units.

1.5.2 Required Statement

The statement below is required precisely as worded by some clients. It is, in part, repetitious of some of the other statements in this section, which are required by other clients *exactly* as *they* are worded.

I affirm that I, or an individual employed by my company, have made a physical inspection of the market area, and the information derived from that inspection has been used in the full study of the need and demand for new rental units.

To the best of my knowledge: the market can support the project to the extent shown in the study; the study was written according to The Client's *Market Study Guide*; the information is accurate; and the report can be relied upon by The Client to present a true assessment of the low-income rental housing market.

I understand that any misrepresentation of this statement may result in the denial of further participation in The Client's rental housing programs. I affirm that I have no interest in the project. I have no relationship with the ownership entity that has not been disclosed to The Client in accordance with the certifications in the *Proposal for Market Studies*. My compensation is not contingent on this project being funded.

1.5.3 NCHMA Member Certification

This market study has been prepared by John Wall and Associates, a member in good standing of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA). This study has been prepared in conformance with the standards adopted by NCHMA for the market analysts' industry. These standards include the Standard Definitions of Key Terms Used in Market Studies, and Model Content Standards for the Content of Market Studies. These standards are designed to enhance the quality of market studies and to make them easier to prepare, understand, and use by market analysts and by the end users. These Standards are voluntary only, and no legal responsibility regarding their use is assumed by the National Council of Housing Market Analysts.

John Wall and Associates is duly qualified and experienced in providing market analysis for Affordable Housing. The company's principals participate in the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA) educational and information sharing programs to

maintain the highest professional standards and state-of-the-art knowledge. John Wall and Associates is an independent market analyst. No principal or employee of John Wall and Associates has any financial interest whatsoever in the development for which this analysis has been undertaken.

(Note: Information on the National Council of Housing Market Analysts may be obtained by calling 202-939-1750, or by visiting www.housingonline.com)

Submitted and attested to by:

Joe Burriss, Principal

8-31-20

Date

Bob Rogers, Principal

8-31-20

Date

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2.2

3 Introduction

3.1 Purpose

The purpose of this report is to analyze the apartment market for a specific site in North Charleston, South Carolina.

3.2 Scope

Considered in this report are market depth, bedroom mix, rental rates, unit size, and amenities. These items are investigated principally through a field survey conducted by John Wall and Associates. Unless otherwise noted, all charts and statistics are the result of this survey.

In general, only complexes of 30 units or more built since 1980 are considered in the field survey. Older or smaller projects are sometimes surveyed when it helps the analysis. Projects with rent subsidized units are included, if relevant, and noted.

3.3 Methodology

Three separate approaches to the analysis are used in this report; each is a check on the other. By using three generally accepted approaches, reasonable conclusions can be drawn. The three approaches used are:

- (1) Statistical
- (2) Like-Kind Comparison
- (3) Interviews

The Statistical approach uses Census data and local statistics; 2010 is used as a base year. The population that would qualify for the proposed units is obtained from these figures.

The Like-Kind Comparison approach collects data on projects similar in nature to that which is being proposed and analyzes how they are doing. This approach assesses their strong points, as well as weak points, and compares them with the subject.

The last section, Interviews, assesses key individuals' special knowledge about the market area. While certainly subjective and limited in perspective, their collective knowledge, gathered and assessed, can offer valuable information.

Taken individually, these three approaches give a somewhat restricted view of the market. However, by examining them together, knowledge sufficient to draw reasonable conclusions can be achieved.

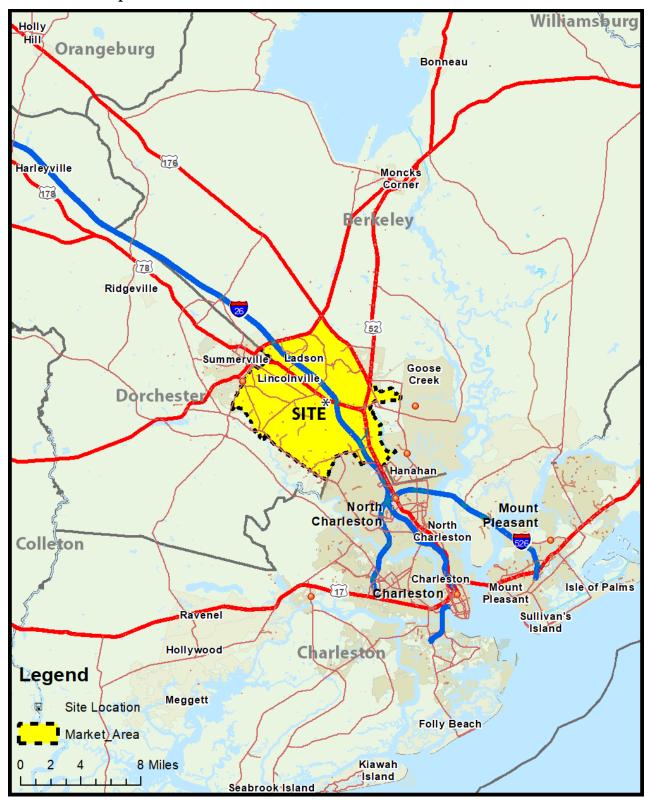
3.4 Limitations

This market study was written according to the Client's *Market Study Guide*. To the extent this guide differs from the NCHMA *Standard Definitions of Key Terms* or *Model Content Standards*, the client's guide has prevailed.

Regional Locator Map



Area Locator Map



4 Executive Summary

The projected completion date of the proposed project is on or before 12/31/2022.

The market area consists of Census tracts 207.14, 207.15, 207.16, 207.17, 207.18, 207.19, 207.20, 207.21, 207.22, 207.23, 208.09, and 209.04 in Berkeley County, tracts 31.04, 31.06, 31.07, 31.13, 31.14, and 31.15 in Charleston County, as well as tracts 108.08, 108.09, 108.13, 108.14, 108.15, 108.16, 108.17, and 108.18 in Dorchester County.

The proposed project consists of 162 units of new construction.

The proposed project is for family households with incomes at 60% of AMI. Net rents range from \$835 to \$1,150.

4.1 Demand

Table 1—Demand

THOIC I DOMINING	
	60% AMI: \$30,860 to \$50,550
New Housing Units Required	298
Rent Overburden Households	1,986
Substandard Units	221
Demand	2,505
Less New Supply	162
Net Demand	2,343

4.1.1 Market Bedroom Mix

The following bedroom mix will keep the market in balance over the long term. Diversity among projects is necessary for a healthy market.

Table 2—Market Bedroom Mix

Bedrooms	Mix
1	30%
2	50%
3	20%
4	0%
Total	100%

4.1.2 Absorption

Given reasonable marketing and management, the project should be able to rent up to 93% occupancy within 8 months – a few months longer if the project is completed in November, December, or January. The absorption

rate determination considers such factors as the overall estimate of new household growth, the available supply of competitive units, observed trends in absorption of comparable units, and the availability of subsidies and rent specials. The absorption period is considered to start as soon as the first units are released for occupancy. With advance marketing and preleasing, the absorption period could be less.

4.2 Capture Rate

Table 3—Capture Rate by Unit Size (Bedrooms) and Targeting

60% AMI: \$30,860 to \$50,550				Capture
	Demand	%	Proposal	Rate
1-Bedroom	703	30%	39	5.5%
2-Bedrooms	1,172	50%	81	6.9%
3-Bedrooms	469	20%	42	9.0%
4 or More Bedrooms	0	0%	0	_
Total	2,343	100%	162	6.9%

^{*} Numbers may not add due to rounding.

The capture rate is not intended to be used in isolation. A low capture rate does not guarantee a successful project, nor does a high capture rate assure failure; the capture rate should be considered in the context of all the other indicators presented in the study. It is one of many factors considered in reaching a conclusion.

4.3 NCHMA Capture Rate

NCHMA defines capture rate as:

The percentage of age, size, and income qualified renter households in the primary market area that the property must capture to achieve the stabilized level of occupancy. Funding agencies may require restrictions to the qualified households used in the calculation including age, income, living in substandard housing, mover-ship and other comparable factors. The capture rate is calculated by dividing the total number of units at the property by the total number of age, size and income qualified renter households in the primary market area. See penetration rate for rate for entire market area.

This definition varies from the capture rate used above.

Table 4—NCHMA Capture Rate

	Income		
	Qualified		
	Renter		Capture
	Households	Proposal	Rate
60% AMI: \$30,860 to \$50,550	5,715	162	2.8%

4.4 Conclusions

4.4.1 Summary of Findings

• The **site** appears suitable for the project. It is currently a mixture of woods and undeveloped land.

- The **neighborhood** is compatible with the project. It is a mixture of residential, commercial and undeveloped.
- The location is suitable to the project. Goods and services are conveniently located.
- The **population and household growth** in the market area is strong. The market area will grow by 3,066 households from 2019 to 2022.
- The **economy** had been growing but has contracted sharply recently due to Covid-19, however, the unemployment rate has dropped in the most recent data available.
- The calculated **demand** for the project is strong. Overall demand is 2,343.
- The **capture rates** for the project are low. The overall LIHTC capture rate is 6.9%.
- The most comparable apartments are Appian Way, Rivers Place, Waters at Magnolia Bay and Waters at St. James; these are all LIHTC or Bond properties built since 2005 that include one, two and three bedroom units and target 60% AMI households as part of their targeting mixes.
- Total vacancy rates of the most comparable projects are 2.0% (Appian Way), 0.0% (Rivers Place), 2.0% (Waters at Magnolia Bay) and 3.9% (Waters at St. James).
- The average vacancy rate reported at comparable projects is 2.6%.
- The average LIHTC vacancy rate for units surveyed without PBRA is 2.5%.
- The overall **vacancy rate** in the market for units surveyed without PBRA is 2.8%.
- There are no **concessions** in the comparables.
- The net **rents**, given prevailing rents, vacancy rates, and concessions in the market area, are reasonable despite being the highest LIHTC rents in the market; the proposed net rents are only \$8 to \$15 higher than the current highest LIHTC rents in the market, and water, sewer and trash will be included in the rent.
- The proposed **bedroom mix** is reasonable for the market.
- The **unit sizes** are appropriate for the project.
- The subject's **amenities** are good and comparable or superior to other new LIHTC properties in the market.
- The subject's **value** should be perceived as good.

- The subject's affordability is poor from a programmatic gross rent standpoint. All of the proposed gross rents are essentially at the maximum allowable levels, which reduces the pool of potential incomeeligible renter households.
- Those **interviewed** felt the project should be successful.
- The proposal would have no long term **impact** on existing LIHTC projects.

4.4.2 Recommendations

None

4.4.3 *Notes*

None

4.4.3.1 Strengths

- Location convenient to goods and services
- Strong population and household growth in the market area
- Strong calculated demand
- Good market performance 2.5% vacancy rate among LIHTC properties

4.4.3.2 Weaknesses

Gross rents all essentially at the maximum allowable levels – mitigated by strong calculated demand

4.4.4 Conclusion

In the analyst's professional opinion, the project will be successful as proposed.

SC Housing Exhibit S-2 5

6	2020 Exhibit S-2 SCSHFDA Primary Market	Area Analysis Summary:
Dévelopment Na	me: Magnolia Branch	Total of # Units: 162
Address: <u>Ingle</u>	side Blvd.	# of LIHTC Units: 162
PMA Boundary:	See PMA map in report on page 31	
Development T	ype: Family Dider Persons	Farthest Boundary Distance to Subject: 6 Miles

Rental Housing Stock (found in Apartment Inventory)							
Туре	# of Properties	Total Units	Vacant Units	Average Occupancy			
All Rental Housing	1.8	3,299	94	97.2%			
Market-Rate Housing	7	2,039	63	96.9%			
Assisted/Subsidized Housing not to include LIHTC	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a			
LIHTC (All that are stabilized)*	11	1,260	31	97.5%			
Stabilized Comparables**	4	888	23	97.4%			
Non Stabilized Comparables	1	216	n/a	n/a			

^{*} Stabilized occupancy of at least 93% (Excludes projects still in initial lease up).

** Comparables - comparable to the subject and those that compete at nearly the same rent levels and tenant profile, such as age, family and income.

Subject Development			Subject Development HUD Area FMR			Highest Unadjusted Comparable Rent			
Units	Bedrooms	Baths	Size (SF)	Proposed Tenant Rent	Per Unit	Per SF	Advantage (%)	Per Unit	Per SF
39	1	- 1	753	\$835	\$1,035	\$1.37	19.3%	\$1,430	\$1.66
81	2	2	978	\$1,000	\$1,179	\$1.21	15.2%	\$1,547	\$1,29
42	3	3 2 1,145	\$1,150	\$1,535	\$1.34	25.1%	\$1,792	\$1.32	
							İ		
Gro	ss Potential I	Rent Mor	thly*	\$161,865			19.2%		

^{*}Market Advantage is calculated using the following formula: Gross FIUD FMR (minus) Net Proposed Tenant Rent (divided by) Gross FIUD FMR. The calculation should be expressed as a percentage and rounded to two decimal points. The Rent Calculation Excel Worksheet must be provided with the Exhibit S-2 form.

Demographic Data (found on pages 36, 37 and 51)									
	2010	2010		2020					
Renter Households	18,270	36.2%	21,818	36,2%	22,935	36.2%			
Income-Qualified Renter HHs (LIHTC)	4,915	26.9%	5,869	26.9%	6,170	26.9%			
Income-Qualified Renter HHs (MR)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a			

Targeted Income-Qu	alified Rent	er House	hold Demand	(found on p	age 56)	
Type of Demand	50%	60%	Market-rate	Other:	Other:	Overal
Renter Household Growth		298				298
Existing Households (Overburd + Substand)		2,207	-			2,207
Homeowner conversion (Seniors)	11	- 1			11 11	
Other:						1
Less Comparable/Competitive Supply		162				162
Net Income-qualified Renters HHs		2,343				2,343
	Capture	Rates (fo	ound on page	10)		
Targeted Population	50%	60%	Market-rate	Other:	Other:	Overall
Capture Rate		6.9%				6.9%
	Absorption	n Rate (fo	und on page	9)		بعصا
Absorption Period: 8 months						

2/2020

I affirm that I have made a physical inspection of the market and surrounding area and the information obtained in the field has been used to determine the need and demand for LIHTC units. I understand that any misrepresentation of this statement may result in the denial of further participation in the South Carolina State Housing Finance & Development Authority's programs. I also affirm that I have no financial interest in the project or current business relationship with the ownership entity and my compensation is not contingent on this project being funded. This report was written according to the SCSHFDA's market study requirements. The information included is accurate and can be relied upon by SCSHFDA to present a true assessment of the low-income housing rental market.

Date: <u>8-31-20</u>

2/2020

5.1 2020 S-2 Rent Calculation Worksheet

		Proposed	Net			Tax Credit
	Bedroom	Tenant	Proposed	Gross	Gross HUD	Gross Rent
# Units	Туре	Paid Rent	Tenant Rent	HUD FMR	FMR Total	Advantage
	0 BR		\$0		\$0	
	0 BR		\$0		\$0	
	0 BR		\$0		\$0	
39	1 BR	\$835	\$32,565	\$1,035	\$40,365	
	1 BR		\$0		\$0	
	1 BR		\$0		\$0	
81	2 BR	\$1,000	\$81,000	\$1,179	\$95,499	
	2 BR		\$0		\$0	
	2 BR		\$0		\$0	
42	3 BR	\$1,150	\$48,300	\$1,535	\$64,470	
	3 BR		\$0		\$0	
	3 BR		\$0		\$0	
	4 BR		\$0		\$0	
	4 BR		\$0		\$0	
	4 BR		\$0		\$0	
Totals	162		\$161,865		\$200,334	19.20%
Updated	2/14/20					

6 Project Description

The project description is provided by the developer.

6.1 Development Location

The site is on the far north side of North Charleston, South Carolina. It is located on Ingleside Boulevard, just off US Highway 78.

6.2 Construction Type

New construction

6.3 Occupancy

The proposal is for occupancy by family households.

6.4 Target Income Group

Low income

6.5 Special Population

None

6.6 Structure Type

Garden; the subject has one community building and one residential building; the residential building has four floors

Floor plans and elevations were not available at the time the study was conducted.

6.7 Unit Sizes, Rents and Targeting

Table 5—Unit Sizes, Rents, and Targeting

			Number	Square	Net	Utility	Gross	Target
AMI	Bedrooms	Baths	of Units	Feet	Rent	Allow.	Rent	Population
60%	1	1	39	753	835	65	900	Tax Credit
60%	2	2	81	978	1000	83	1083	Tax Credit
60%	3	2	42	1,145	1150	103	1253	Tax Credit
	Total Units		162					
	Tax Cred	it Units	162					
	PBRA Units		0					
	Mkt. Rate Units		0					

These *pro forma* rents will be evaluated in terms of the market in the Supply section of the study.

6.8 Development Amenities

Laundry room, swimming pool, clubhouse/community center, playground, and fitness center

6.9 Unit Amenities

Refrigerator, range/oven, microwave, dishwasher, garbage disposal, washer/dryer connections, ceiling fan, HVAC, and blinds

6.10 Utilities Included

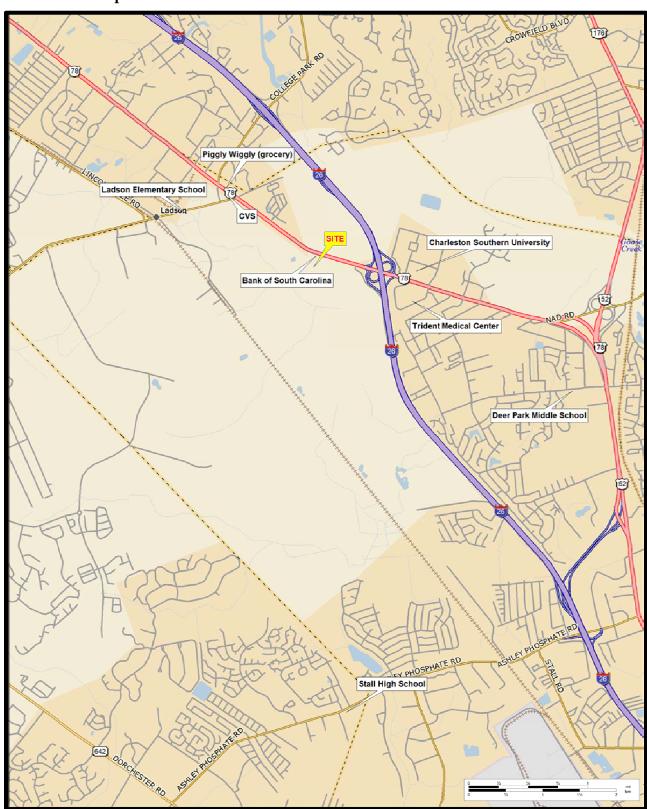
Water, sewer, and trash

6.11 Projected Certificate of Occupancy Date

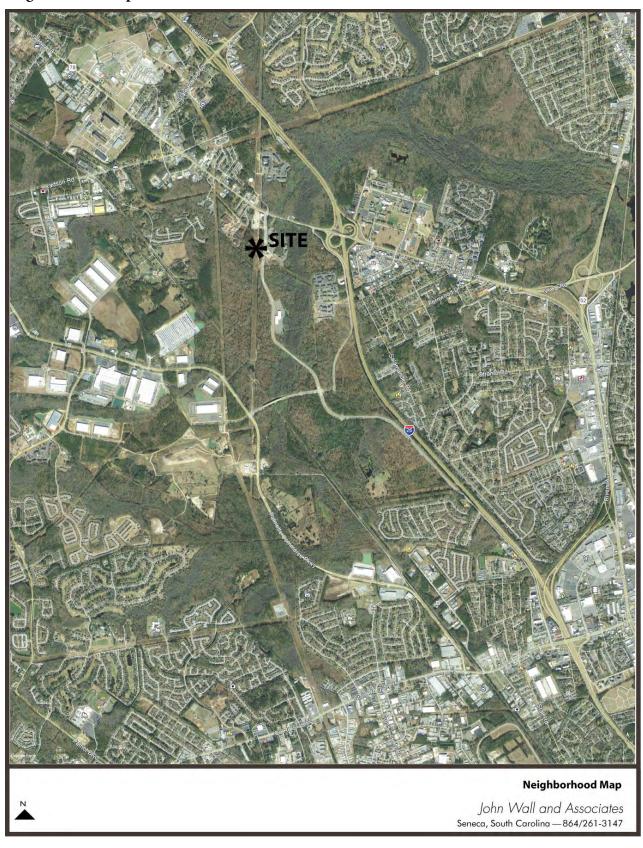
It is anticipated that the subject will have its final certificates of occupancy on or before 12/31/2022.

7 Site Evaluation

Site Location Map



Neighborhood Map



7.1 Date of Site Visit

Joe Burriss visited the site on August 9, 2020.

7.2 Description of Site and Adjacent Parcels

In addition to the following narrative, a visual description of the site and the adjacent parcels is provided in the maps on the preceding pages and the photographs on the following pages.

7.3 Visibility and Curb Appeal

The site should have partial visibility from both US Highway 78 and Ingleside Boulevard. Curb appeal should be good.

7.4 Ingress and Egress

Access to the site is from one point on Ingleside Boulevard and another point from US Highway 78, through the existing, adjacent parking lot. There are no problems with ingress and egress.

7.5 Physical Conditions

The site is currently a mixture of woods and undeveloped land.

7.6 Adjacent Land Uses and Conditions

- N: Parking lot and undeveloped land
- E: Woods and undeveloped land
- S: Woods
- W: Woods then wood recycling business

7.7 Views

There are no views out from the site that could be considered negative.

7.8 Neighborhood

The neighborhood is a mixture of residential, commercial and undeveloped land.

- N: Commercial and residential then Interstate 26 then residential
- E: Residential and undeveloped then Interstate 26 then educational, medical, and residential
- S: Undeveloped then industrial then residential
- W: Commercial, undeveloped and residential

7.9 Shopping, Goods and Services

There is an abundance of goods and services within a couple miles of the site, mostly along the US Highway 78 corridor. Piggly Wiggly and CVS are just over one mile to the northwest at the intersection of US Highway 78 and

Ladson Road/Ancrum Road. Bank of South Carolina is essentially adjacent to the site at the intersection of US Highway 78 and Ingleside Boulevard. Charleston Southern University and Trident Medical Center are both just east of Interstate 26, along US Highway 78, about one mile to the east; this is also where the nearest CARTA bus stop is located. Relevant schools are between 1.5 and 6.5 miles away.

7.10 Employment Opportunities

There are numerous opportunities within a couple miles across various industries (retail, service, medical, educational, etc.). Additionally, there are many more opportunities throughout the greater Charleston area.

The largest sector in the market area economy is "Educational services, and health care and social assistance" (19.5%) while the greatest number of people are employed in the "Management, professional, and related occupations" (29.7%).

7.11 Transportation

The site is just off US Highway 78, a major corridor in the greater Charleston area. Access to Interstate 26 is also only less than one mile away.

The nearest CARTA stop is at the Trident Medical Center about one mile away. A route map and schedule are in the transportation appendix.

7.12 Observed Visible Environmental or Other Concerns

There were no environmental or other concerns observed.

7.13 Crime

According to the FBI, in 2018 the following crimes were reported to police:

Table 6—Crimes Reported to Police

	City
Population:	112,840
Violent Crime	1,039
Murder	25
Rape	77
Robbery	302
Assault	635
Property Crime	6,567
Burglary	880
Larceny	4,985
Motor Vehicle Theft	702
Arson	20

Source: 2018 Crime in the United States

https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s/2018/crime-in-the-u.s.-2018/tables/table-8/table-8.xls/view

A crime map is in the appendix. The site does not appear to be in a problematic area.

7.14 Conclusion

The site is well-suited for the proposed development.

Site and Neighborhood Photos and Adjacent Land Uses Map



7.15 Site and Neighborhood Photos



Photo 1 – the site is to the right



Photo 2 – looking east toward Ingleside Boulevard



Photo 3 – adjacent parking lot and bank building



Photo 4 – the site is on the left



Photo 5 – looking south along Ingleside Boulevard



Photo 6 – looking north along Ingleside Boulevard



Photo 7 – access point to the site from Ingleside Boulevard



Photo 8 – entrance to Mosby Ingleside apartment complex



Photo 9 – nearby surgical center in the distance



Photo 10 – the site



Photo 11 – bank at the intersection of US Highway 78 and Ingleside Boulevard



Photo 12 – looking east along US Highway 78



Photo 13 – looking west along US Highway 78



Photo 14 – adjacent wood recycling business



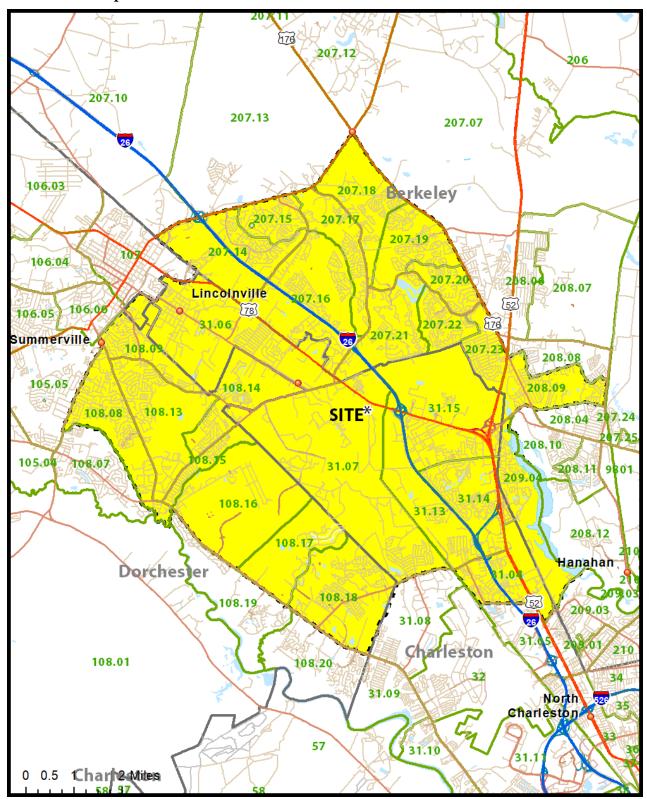
Photo 15 – adjacent wood recycling business



Photo 16 – Mosby Ingleside apartment complex across Ingleside Boulevard from the site

8 Market Area

Market Area Map



8.1 Market Area Determination

The market area is the community where the project will be located and only those outlying rural areas that will be significantly impacted by the project, generally excluding other significant established communities. The market area is considered to be the area from which most of the prospective tenants will be drawn. Some people will move into the market area from nearby towns, while others will move away. These households are accounted for in the "Household Trends" section. The border of the market area is based on travel time, commuting patterns, the gravity model, physical boundaries, and the distribution of renters in the area. The analyst visits the area before the market area definition is finalized.

Housing alternatives and local perspective will be presented in the Development Comparisons section of this report.

8.2 Driving Times and Place of Work

Commuter time to work is shown below:

Table 7—Workers' Travel Time to Work for the Market Area (Time in Minutes)

	State	%	County	%	Market Area	%	City	%
Total:	2,040,101		178,088		72,036		48,988	
Less than 5 minutes	65,338	3.2%	3,566	2.0%	1,338	1.9%	721	1.5%
5 to 9 minutes	196,115	9.6%	15,539	8.7%	4,146	5.8%	3,852	7.9%
10 to 14 minutes	296,461	14.5%	24,784	13.9%	8,115	11.3%	6,905	14.1%
15 to 19 minutes	343,162	16.8%	31,563	17.7%	11,825	16.4%	8,545	17.4%
20 to 24 minutes	325,748	16.0%	33,692	18.9%	13,260	18.4%	10,437	21.3%
25 to 29 minutes	137,095	6.7%	13,216	7.4%	5,919	8.2%	3,972	8.1%
30 to 34 minutes	289,751	14.2%	27,928	15.7%	12,784	17.7%	7,276	14.9%
35 to 39 minutes	63,029	3.1%	4,982	2.8%	2,689	3.7%	1,459	3.0%
40 to 44 minutes	64,126	3.1%	5,823	3.3%	3,094	4.3%	1,391	2.8%
45 to 59 minutes	144,149	7.1%	10,278	5.8%	5,655	7.9%	2,465	5.0%
60 to 89 minutes	77,759	3.8%	4,514	2.5%	2,305	3.2%	1,520	3.1%
90 or more minutes	37,368	1.8%	2,203	1.2%	906	1.3%	445	0.9%

Source: 2016-5yr ACS (Census)

8.3 Market Area Definition

The market area for this report has been defined as Census tracts 207.14, 207.15, 207.16, 207.17, 207.18, 207.19, 207.20, 207.21, 207.22, 207.23, 208.09, and 209.04 in Berkeley County, tracts 31.04, 31.06, 31.07, 31.13, 31.14, and 31.15 in Charleston County, as well as tracts 108.08, 108.09, 108.13, 108.14, 108.15, 108.16, 108.17, and 108.18 in Dorchester County (2010 Census). The market area is defined in terms of standard US Census geography so it will be possible to obtain accurate, verifiable information about it. The Market Area Map highlights this area.

8.3.1 Market Area Boundaries

N: Highway 17—6 miles

E: Highway 176 and Goose Creek—3.5 miles

S: Dorchester Road—5 miles

W: Bacons Ridge Road—6 miles

8.3.2 Secondary Market Area

The secondary market area for this report has been defined as the greater Charleston area. Demand will neither be calculated for, nor derived from, the secondary market area.

9 Demographic Analysis

9.1 Population

9.1.1 Population Trends

The following table shows the population in the state, county, market area, and city for several years that the Census Bureau provides data.

Table 8—Population Trends

Year	State	County	Market Area	City
2008	4,511,428	342,434	135,180	94,524
2009	4,575,864	346,981	121,496	96,221
2010	4,630,351	352,548	141,124	98,150
2011	4,679,602	358,736	143,484	100,018
2012	4,727,273	365,674	147,627	102,143
2013	4,777,576	372,904	146,682	104,146
2014	4,834,605	380,673	150,420	106,113

Sources: 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, and 2016 5yr ACS (Census)

9.1.2 Age

Population is shown below for several age categories. The percent figures are presented in such a way as to easily compare the market area to the state, which is a "norm." This will point out any peculiarities in the market area.

Table 9—Persons by Age

		, ,	,					
	State	%	County	%	Market Area	%	City	%
Total	4,625,364		350,209		136,642		97,471	
Under 20	1,224,425	26.5%	83,910	24.0%	40,834	29.9%	28,083	28.8%
20 to 34	924,550	20.0%	87,366	24.9%	33,175	24.3%	27,171	27.9%
35 to 54	1,260,720	27.3%	91,153	26.0%	37,750	27.6%	25,013	25.7%
55 to 61	418,651	9.1%	30,944	8.8%	9,809	7.2%	6,712	6.9%
62 to 64	165,144	3.6%	12,115	3.5%	3,533	2.6%	2,280	2.3%
65 plus	631,874	13.7%	44,721	12.8%	11,541	8.4%	8,212	8.4%
55 plus	1,215,669	26.3%	87,780	25.1%	24,883	18.2%	17,204	17.7%
62 plus	797,018	17.2%	56,836	16.2%	15,074	11.0%	10,492	10.8%

Source: 2010 Census

9.1.3 Race and Hispanic Origin

The racial composition of the market area does not factor into the demand for units; the information below is provided for reference.

Note that "Hispanic" is not a racial category. "White," "Black," and "Other" represent 100% of the population. Some people in each of those categories also consider themselves "Hispanic." The percent figures allow for a comparison between the state ("norm") and the market area.

Table 10—Race and Hispanic Origin

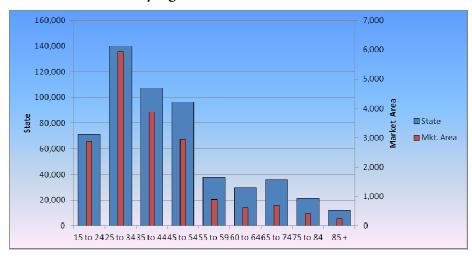
	State	%	County	%	Market Area	%	City	%
<u>Total</u>	4,625,364		350,209		136,642		97,471	
Not Hispanic or Latino	4,389,682	94.9%	331,332	94.6%	125,173	91.6%	86,854	89.1%
White	2,962,740	64.1%	217,260	62.0%	82,580	60.4%	36,945	37.9%
Black or African American	1,279,998	27.7%	103,479	29.5%	34,345	25.1%	45,507	46.7%
American Indian	16,614	0.4%	838	0.2%	646	0.5%	333	0.3%
Asian	58,307	1.3%	4,660	1.3%	3,478	2.5%	1,871	1.9%
Native Hawaiian	2,113	0.0%	246	0.1%	168	0.1%	119	0.1%
Some Other Race	5,714	0.1%	471	0.1%	420	0.3%	226	0.2%
Two or More Races	64,196	1.4%	4,378	1.3%	3,536	2.6%	1,853	1.9%
Hispanic or Latino	235,682	5.1%	18,877	5.4%	11,469	8.4%	10,617	10.9%
White	97,260	2.1%	7,650	2.2%	4,676	3.4%	3,569	3.7%
Black or African American	10,686	0.2%	760	0.2%	567	0.4%	457	0.5%
American Indian	2,910	0.1%	230	0.1%	162	0.1%	120	0.1%
Asian	744	0.0%	59	0.0%	53	0.0%	26	0.0%
Native Hawaiian	593	0.0%	53	0.0%	31	0.0%	38	0.0%
Some Other Race	107,750	2.3%	9,006	2.6%	5,149	3.8%	5,841	6.0%
Two or More Races	15,739	0.3%	1,119	0.3%	831	0.6%	566	0.6%

Source: 2010 Census

Note that the "Native Hawaiian" category above also includes "Other Pacific Islander" and the "American Indian" category also includes "Alaska Native."

9.2 Households

Renter Households by Age of Householder



Source: 2010 Census

The graph above shows the relative distribution of households by age in the market area as compared to the state.

9.2.1 Household Trends

The following table shows the number of households in the state, county, market area, and city for several years that the Census Bureau provides data.

Table 11—Household Trends

Year	State	County	Market Area	City
2008	1,741,994	137,844	48,941	34,926
2009	1,758,732	139,262	44,765	35,316
2010	1,768,255	140,932	50,469	35,403
2011	1,780,251	143,717	51,443	36,384
2012	1,795,715	145,991	52,687	36,913
2013	1,815,094	148,018	52,804	37,597
2014	1,839,041	150,921	53,972	39,156

Sources: 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015 and 2016 5yr ACS (Census)

9.2.2 Household Tenure

The table below shows how many units are occupied by owners and by renters. The percent of the households in the market area that are occupied by renters will be used later in determining the demand for new rental housing.

Table 12—Occupied Housing Units by Tenure

	State	%	County	%	Market Area	%	City	%
Households	1,801,181	_	144,309	_	51,138	_	36,915	_
Owner	1,248,805	69.3%	87,068	60.3%	32,619	63.8%	17,673	47.9%
Renter	552,376	30.7%	57,241	39.7%	18,519	36.2%	19,242	52.1%

Source: 2010 Census

From the table above, it can be seen that 36.2% of the households in the market area rent. This percentage will be used later in the report to calculate the number of general occupancy units necessary to accommodate household growth.

9.2.3 Projections

Population projections are based on the average trend from the most recent Census data. First the percent change in population is calculated for each pair of years.

Table 13—Population

	1		
ACS Year	Market Area	Change	Percent Change
2010	135,180	_	_
2011	121,496	-13,684	-10.1%
2012	141,124	19,628	16.2%
2013	143,484	2,360	1.7%
2014	147,627	4,143	2.9%
2015	146,682	-945	-0.6%
2016	150,420	3,738	2.5%

Sources: 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015 and 2016 5yr ACS (Census)

As seen in the table above, the percent change ranges from -10.1% to 16.2%. Excluding the highest and lowest observed values, the average is 1.6%. This value will be used to project future changes.

Household projections are based on the average trend from the most recent Census data. First the percent change in population is calculated for each pair of years.

Table 14—Households

ACS Year	Market Area	Change	Percent Change
2010	48,941	_	_
2011	44,765	-4,176	-8.5%
2012	50,469	5,704	12.7%
2013	51,443	974	1.9%
2014	52,687	1,244	2.4%
2015	52,804	117	0.2%
2016	53,972	1,168	2.2%

Sources: 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015 and 2016 5yr ACS (Census)

As seen in the table above, the percent change ranges from -8.5% to 12.7%. Excluding the highest and lowest observed values, the average is 1.7%. This value will be used to project future changes.

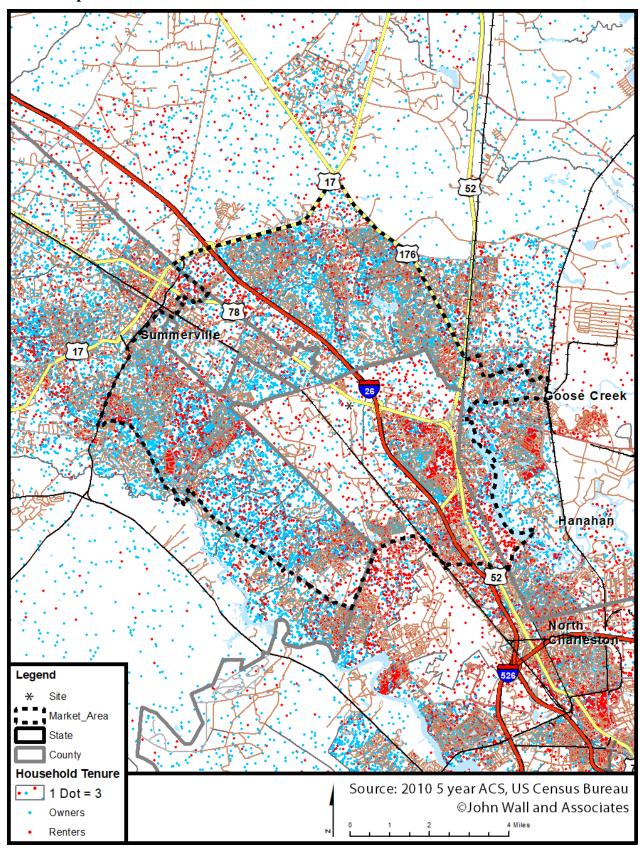
The average percent change figures calculated above are used to generate the projections that follow.

Table 15—Population and Household Projections

Projections	Population	Annual Change	Households	Annual Change
2016	157,410	3,261	56,352	1,222
2017	159,955	2,545	57,307	955
2018	162,541	2,586	58,279	972
2019	165,169	2,628	59,267	988
2020	167,840	2,671	60,272	1,005
2021	170,554	2,714	61,294	1,022
2022	173,312	2,758	62,333	1,039
2019 to 2022	8,143	2,714	3,066	1,022

Source: John Wall and Associates from figures above

Tenure Map



9.2.4 Household Size

Household size is another characteristic that needs to be examined. The household size of those presently renting can be used as a strong indicator of the bedroom mix required. Renters and owners have been shown separately in the tables below because the make-up of owner-occupied units is significantly different from that of renters. A comparison of the percent figures for the market area and the state ("norm") is often of interest.

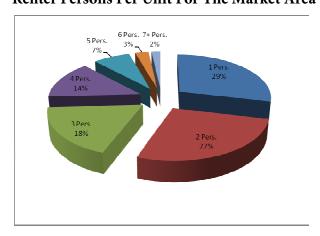
Table 16—Housing Units by Persons in Unit

	State		County		Market Area		City	
Owner occupied:	1,248,805	_	87,068	_	32,619	_	17,673	_
1-person	289,689	23.2%	22,238	25.5%	6,503	19.9%	4,535	25.7%
2-person	477,169	38.2%	33,868	38.9%	11,391	34.9%	6,157	34.8%
3-person	210,222	16.8%	13,954	16.0%	6,381	19.6%	3,133	17.7%
4-person	164,774	13.2%	10,681	12.3%	4,971	15.2%	2,219	12.6%
5-person	69,110	5.5%	4,151	4.8%	2,203	6.8%	1,010	5.7%
6-person	24,016	1.9%	1,379	1.6%	762	2.3%	391	2.2%
7-or-more	13,825	1.1%	797	0.9%	408	1.3%	228	1.3%
Renter occupied:	552,376	_	57,241	_	18,519	_	19,242	_
1-person	188,205	34.1%	21,247	37.1%	5,312	28.7%	6,100	31.7%
2-person	146,250	26.5%	17,136	29.9%	4,997	27.0%	5,109	26.6%
3-person	93,876	17.0%	8,824	15.4%	3,424	18.5%	3,265	17.0%
4-person	67,129	12.2%	5,469	9.6%	2,578	13.9%	2,438	12.7%
5-person	33,904	6.1%	2,677	4.7%	1,361	7.3%	1,310	6.8%
6-person	13,817	2.5%	1,093	1.9%	519	2.8%	597	3.1%
7-or-more	9,195	1.7%	795	1.4%	328	1.8%	423	2.2%

Source: 2010 Census

The percent and number of large (5 or more persons) households in the market is an important fact to consider in projects with a significant number of 3 or 4 bedroom units. In such cases, this fact has been taken into account and is used to refine the analysis. It also helps to determine the upper income limit for the purpose of calculating demand. In the market area, 11.9% of the renter households are large, compared to 10.3% in the state.

Renter Persons Per Unit For The Market Area



9.2.5 Household Incomes

The table below shows the number of households (both renter and owner) that fall within various income ranges for the market area.

Table 17—Number of Households in Various Income Ranges

	State	%	County	%	Market Area	%	City	%
Total:	1,839,041		150,921		53,972		39,156	
Less than \$10,000	156,655	8.5%	12,774	8.5%	2,854	5.3%	3,669	9.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113,279	6.2%	7,506	5.0%	2,210	4.1%	3,076	7.9%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	107,731	5.9%	7,242	4.8%	2,079	3.9%	2,894	7.4%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	111,305	6.1%	7,625	5.1%	2,640	4.9%	2,816	7.2%
\$25,000 to \$29,999	106,338	5.8%	6,796	4.5%	3,112	5.8%	2,541	6.5%
\$30,000 to \$34,999	103,689	5.6%	6,615	4.4%	3,034	5.6%	2,220	5.7%
\$35,000 to \$39,999	95,238	5.2%	7,508	5.0%	3,087	5.7%	2,485	6.3%
\$40,000 to \$44,999	93,414	5.1%	6,889	4.6%	3,245	6.0%	1,832	4.7%
\$45,000 to \$49,999	81,068	4.4%	6,023	4.0%	2,474	4.6%	1,648	4.2%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	150,124	8.2%	11,553	7.7%	5,539	10.3%	2,990	7.6%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	183,676	10.0%	14,491	9.6%	7,032	13.0%	4,393	11.2%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	211,341	11.5%	17,612	11.7%	7,336	13.6%	3,815	9.7%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	129,784	7.1%	12,145	8.0%	4,641	8.6%	2,498	6.4%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	71,386	3.9%	7,605	5.0%	2,074	3.8%	905	2.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	65,792	3.6%	8,361	5.5%	1,579	2.9%	838	2.1%
\$200,000 or more	58,221	3.2%	10,176	6.7%	1,036	1.9%	536	1.4%

Source: 2016-5yr ACS (Census)

10 Market Area Economy

The economy of the market area will have an impact on the need for apartment units.

Table 18—Occupation of Employed Persons Age 16 Years And Over

	State	%	County	%	Market Area	%	City	%
Total	2,129,323		189,477		73,592		49,119	
Management, business, science, and arts occupations:	713,327	34%	77,182	41%	23,068	31%	13,594	28%
Management, business, and financial occupations:	279,599	13%	31,138	16%	8,825	12%	5,232	11%
Management occupations	194,200	9%	22,051	12%	6,094	8%	3,667	7%
Business and financial operations occupations	85,399	4%	9,087	5%	2,731	4%	1,565	3%
Computer, engineering, and science occupations:	92,669	4%	10,726	6%	3,924	5%	2,190	4%
Computer and mathematical occupations	39,905	2%	4,395	2%	1,757	2%	1,055	2%
Architecture and engineering occupations	38,622	2%	3,815	2%	1,732	2%	863	2%
Life, physical, and social science occupations	14,142	1%	2,516	1%	435	1%	272	1%
Education, legal, community service, arts, and media								
occupations:	212,279	10%	21,107	11%	6,259	9%	3,631	7%
Community and social service occupations	36,950	2%	2,669	1%	1,048	1%	603	1%
Legal occupations	18,057	1%	2,766	1%	368	1%	255	1%
Education, training, and library occupations	126,853	6%	11,465	6%	3,968	5%	2,245	5%
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media								
occupations	30,419	1%	4,207	2%	875	1%	528	1%
Healthcare practitioners and technical occupations:	128,780	6%	14,211	8%	4,060	6%	2,541	5%
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners and								
other technical occupations	83,259	4%	9,978	5%	2,178	3%	1,277	3%
Health technologists and technicians	45,521	2%	4,233	2%	1,882	3%	1,264	3%
Service occupations:	385,345	18%	36,651	19%	13,793	19%	10,786	22%
Healthcare support occupations	44,426	2%	3,787	2%	1,273	2%	1,048	2%
Protective service occupations:	47,967	2%	3,218	2%	2,180	3%	1,008	2%
Fire fighting and prevention, and other								
protective service workers including supervisors	25,628	1%	1,918	1%	1,160	2%	624	1%
Law enforcement workers including supervisors	22,339	1%	1,300	1%	1,020	1%	384	1%
Food preparation and serving related occupations	132,137	6%	14,614	8%	4,612	6%	3,603	7%
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance								
occupations	92,520	4%	8,341	4%	3,377	5%	3,729	8%
Personal care and service occupations	68,295	3%	6,691	4%	2,351	3%	1,398	3%
Sales and office occupations:	524,669	25%	44,565	24%	19,660	27%	11,876	24%
Sales and related occupations	248,107	12%	24,147	13%	7,964	11%	5,250	11%
Office and administrative support occupations	276,562	13%	20,418	11%	11,696	16%	6,626	13%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance								
occupations:	192,123	9%	13,908	7%	7,714	10%	5,717	12%
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	9,913	0%	346	0%	109	0%	115	0%
Construction and extraction occupations	103,277	5%	8,739	5%	4,414	6%	3,830	8%
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	78,933	4%	4,823	3%	3,191	4%	1,772	4%
Production, transportation, and material moving								
occupations:	313,859	15%	17,171	9%	9,357	13%	7,146	15%
Production occupations	180,361	8%	7,822	4%	5,252	7%	3,669	7%
Transportation occupations	74,421	3%	5,746	3%	2,396	3%	1,919	4%
Material moving occupations	59,077	3%	3,603	2%	1,709	2%	1,558	3%

Source: 2016-5yr ACS (Census)

Occupation for the State and Market Area

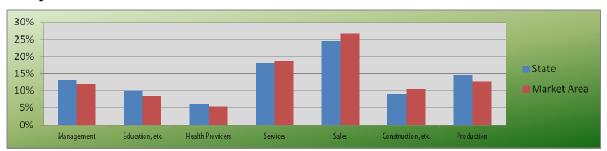


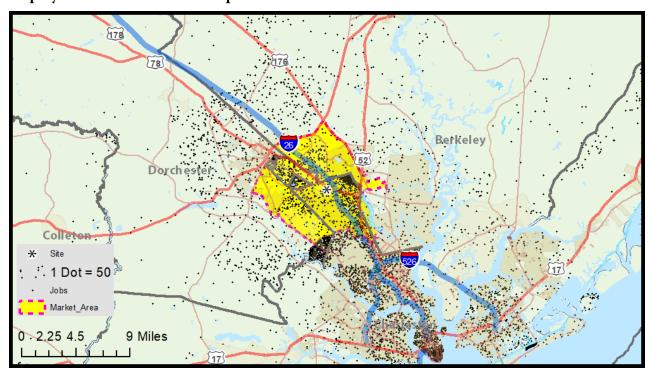
Table 19—Industry of Employed Persons Age 16 Years And Over

	State	%	County	%	Market Area	%	City	%
Total:	2,129,323		189,477		73,592		49,119	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining:	21,712	1%	790	0%	223	0%	189	0%
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	20,112	1%	696	0%	136	0%	137	0%
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	1,600	0%	94	0%	87	0%	52	0%
Construction	134,999	6%	11,550	6%	5,006	7%	4,199	9%
Manufacturing	293,796	14%	13,155	7%	8,887	12%	4,562	9%
Wholesale trade	56,511	3%	4,611	2%	1,594	2%	951	2%
Retail trade	259,654	12%	19,784	10%	9,461	13%	5,611	11%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities:	100,177	5%	8,530	5%	3,704	5%	2,662	5%
Transportation and warehousing	73,879	3%	7,288	4%	2,998	4%	2,226	5%
Utilities	26,298	1%	1,242	1%	706	1%	436	1%
Information	38,274	2%	4,785	3%	1,659	2%	1,056	2%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing:	123,152	6%	11,931	6%	2,897	4%	1,840	4%
Finance and insurance	86,156	4%	6,323	3%	1,755	2%	1,208	2%
Real estate and rental and leasing	36,996	2%	5,608	3%	1,142	2%	632	1%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative								
and waste management services:	209,139	10%	26,477	14%	9,242	13%	6,676	14%
Professional, scientific, and technical services	105,839	5%	16,520	9%	4,148	6%	2,422	5%
Management of companies and enterprises	1,154	0%	89	0%	14	0%	0	0%
Administrative and support and waste management services	102,146	5%	9,868	5%	5,080	7%	4,254	9%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance:	460,646	22%	43,970	23%	14,374	20%	9,277	19%
Educational services	193,386	9%	17,117	9%	5,574	8%	3,411	7%
Health care and social assistance	267,260	13%	26,853	14%	8,800	12%	5,866	12%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and								
food services:	222,765	10%	26,208	14%	7,740	11%	6,417	13%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	36,395	2%	5,035	3%	933	1%	755	2%
Accommodation and food services	186,370	9%	21,173	11%	6,807	9%	5,662	12%
Other services, except public administration	108,028	5%	9,119	5%	3,651	5%	2,542	5%
Public administration	100,470	5%	8,567	5%	5,154	7%	3,137	6%

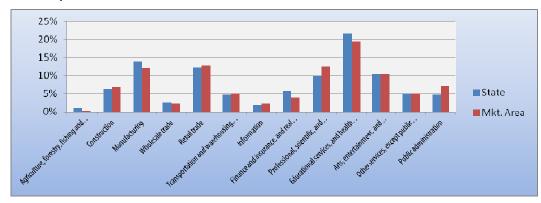
Source: 2016-5yr ACS (Census)

Note: Bold numbers represent category totals and add to 100%

Employment Concentrations Map



Industry for the State and Market Area



Source: 2016-5yr ACS (Census)

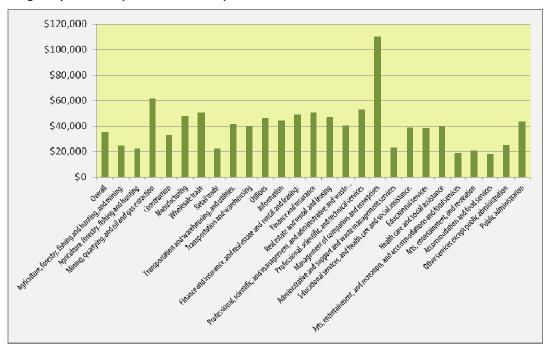
Table 20—Median Wages by Industry

	State	County	City
Overall	\$30,864	\$35,252	\$27,429
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining:	\$24,040	\$24,491	\$47,928
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	\$22,252	\$22,395	\$21,875
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	\$51,154	\$61,442	_
Construction	\$30,927	\$33,274	\$26,080
Manufacturing	\$40,233	\$47,995	\$40,541
Wholesale trade	\$40,769	\$50,503	\$40,060
Retail trade	\$20,327	\$22,385	\$19,656
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities:	\$42,106	\$41,370	\$33,313
Transportation and warehousing	\$38,031	\$40,379	\$29,073
Utilities	\$55,436	\$46,365	\$45,100
Information	\$39,311	\$44,204	\$31,139
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing:	\$39,301	\$48,896	\$33,741
Finance and insurance	\$40,937	\$50,488	\$33,951
Real estate and rental and leasing	\$35,000	\$47,328	\$32,717
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services:	\$33,197	\$40,802	\$28,516
Professional, scientific, and technical services	\$49,473	\$53,119	\$50,520
Management of companies and enterprises	\$73,897	\$110,302	_
Administrative and support and waste management services	\$22,231	\$23,064	\$21,190
Educational services, and health care and social assistance:	\$32,412	\$39,040	\$31,240
Educational services	\$34,997	\$38,085	\$35,784
Health care and social assistance	\$31,514	\$40,101	\$29,790
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodations and food services	\$14,017	\$18,878	\$15,473
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	\$18,038	\$21,117	\$17,535
Accommodation and food services	\$13,444	\$18,075	\$15,363
Other services except public administration	\$22,367	\$25,154	\$23,807
Public administration	\$39,135	\$43,743	\$40,458

Source: 2016-5yr ACS (Census)

Note: Dashes indicate data suppressed by Census Bureau; no data is available for the market area.

Wages by Industry for the County



2016-5yr ACS (Census)

10.1 Major Employers

Table 21—Major Employers in the County

Public Sector		
Company	Product	Employees
Joint Base Charleston	Area U.S. military commands	22,000
Medical University Of South Carolina (MUSC)	Hospital, post-secondary education, research	13,000
Charleston County School District	Education/public schools	6,500
Charleston County	Local government	2,600
College of Charleston	Post-secondary education	2,000
U.S. Postal Service	Postal service	2,000
City of Charleston	Local government	1,700
City of North Charleston	Local government	1,200
Trident Technical College	Post-secondary education	1,200
Private Sector		
Company	Product	Employees
The Boeing Company	Aircraft manufacturing	7,000
Roper St. Francis Healthcare	Roper and Bon Secours St Francis Hospitals	5,500
Trident Health System	Hospital system	2,500
Walmart Inc.	Retail merchandise	2,300

Antilock brake systems, fuel injectors

Semi-knocked down (SKD) production of Mercedes Sprinter Vans

Inbound/outbound call center

Source: Charleston County, SC Economic Development

10.2 New or Planned Changes in Workforce

Kiawah Island Golf Resort/The Sanctuary at Kiawah

If there are any, they will be discussed in the Interviews section of the report. Because of the Covid-19 lockdown, many businesses have been negatively impacted. At the current time, it is unclear how many businesses will not reopen.

Resort

Retail grocery stores

Robert Bosch LLC

Publix Supermarkets

Mercedes-Benz Vans, LLC

Verizon Wireless

2,000

1,500

1,200

1.200

1,100

10.3 Employment (Civilian Labor Force)

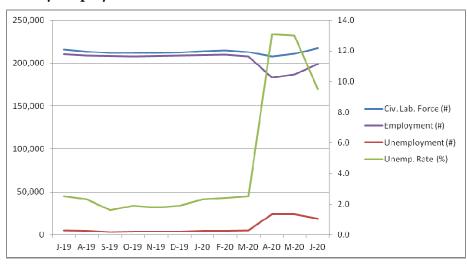
In order to determine how employment affects the market area and whether the local economy is expanding, declining, or stable, it is necessary to inspect employment statistics for several years. The table below shows the increase or decrease in employment and the percentage of unemployed at the county level. This table also shows the change in the size of the labor force, an indicator of change in housing requirements for the county.

Table 23—Employment Trends

	C. II.	1 /			Employment		Annual	
	Civilian				Change		Change	
	Labor							
Year	Force	Unemployment	Rate (%)	Employment	Number	Pct.	Number	Pct.
2000	154,529	5,081	3.4	149,448	_	_	_	_
2017	203,636	6,886	3.5	196,750	47,302	31.7%	2,782	1.4%
2018	207,106	5,641	2.8	201,465	4,715	2.4%	4,715	2.4%
2019	212,245	4,772	2.3	207,473	6,008	3.0%	6,008	3.0%
J-19	215,819	5,264	2.5	210,555	3,082	1.5%		
A-19	213,441	4,799	2.3	208,642	-1,913	-0.9%		
S-19	211,710	3,334	1.6	208,376	-266	-0.1%		
O-19	211,857	3,950	1.9	207,907	-469	-0.2%		
N-19	211,864	3,746	1.8	208,118	211	0.1%		
D-19	212,638	3,965	1.9	208,673	555	0.3%		
J-20	213,862	4,808	2.3	209,054	381	0.2%		
F-20	214,745	5,033	2.4	209,712	658	0.3%		
M-20	212,837	5,191	2.5	207,646	-2,066	-1.0%		
A-20	207,555	24,040	13.1	183,515	-24,131	-11.6%		
M-20	211,070	24,282	13.0	186,788	3,273	1.8%		
J-20	217,812	18,897	9.5	198,915	12,127	6.5%		

Source: State Employment Security Commission

County Employment Trends



Source: State Employment Security Commission

10.4 Workforce Housing

The subject is not located in an area that is drawn from for some other area (e.g., a resort area) so this topic is not relevant.

10.5 Economic Summary

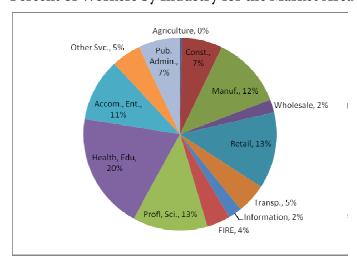
The largest number of persons in the market area is employed in the "Management, professional, and related occupations" occupation category and in the "Educational services, and health care and social assistance" industry category.

A change in the size of labor force frequently indicates a corresponding change in the need for housing. The size of the labor force has been increasing over the past several years and has remained fairly stable during the Covid-19 pandemic.

Employment had been increasing over the past several years but has contracted sharply recently due to Covid-19. For the past 12 months the unemployment rate has varied from 1.6% to 13.1%; in the last month reported it was 9.5%.

A downturn in the economy and thus a corresponding increase in unemployment will impact LIHTC properties without rental assistance. LIHTC properties without rental assistance require tenants who either earn enough money to afford the rent or have a rent subsidy voucher. When there is an increase in unemployment, there will be households where one or more employed persons become unemployed. Some households that could afford to live in the proposed units will no longer have enough income. By the same token, there will be other households that previously had incomes that were too high to live in the proposed units that will now be income qualified.

Percent of Workers by Industry for the Market Area



Source: 2016-5yr ACS (Census)

11 Income Restrictions and Affordability

Several economic factors need to be examined in a housing market study. Most important is the number of households that would qualify for apartments on the basis of their incomes. A variety of circumstances regarding restrictions and affordability are outlined below.

These minimum and maximum incomes are used to establish the income *range* for households entering the project. Only households whose incomes fall within the range are considered as a source of demand.

Income data have been shown separately for owner and renter households. Only the renter household income data are used for determining demand for rental units.

Gross rent includes utilities, but it excludes payments of rental assistance by federal, state, and local entities. In this study, gross rent is always monthly.

11.1 Households Not Receiving Rental Assistance

Most households do not receive rental assistance. With respect to estimating which households may consider the subject a possible housing choice, we will evaluate the gross rent as a percent of their income according to the following formula:

gross rent \div X% x 12 months = annual income

X% in the formula will vary, depending on the circumstance, as outlined in the next two sections.

11.2 Households Qualifying for Tax Credit Units

Households who earn less than a defined percentage (usually 50% or 60%) of the county or MSA median income as adjusted by HUD (AMI) qualify for low income housing tax credit (LIHTC) units. Therefore, feasibility for projects expecting to receive tax credits will be based in part on the incomes required to support the tax credit rents.

For those tax credit units occupied by low income households, the monthly gross rent should not realistically exceed 35% of the household income.

11.3 Establishing Tax Credit Qualifying Income Ranges

It is critical to establish the number of households that qualify for apartments under the tax credit program based on their incomes. The income ranges are established in two stages. First, the maximum incomes allowable are calculated by applying the tax credit guidelines. Then, minimum incomes required are calculated. According to United States Code, either 20% of the units must be occupied by households who earn under 50%

of the area median gross income (AMI), OR 40% of the units must be occupied by households who earn under 60% of the AMI. Sometimes units are restricted for even lower income households. In many cases, the developer has chosen to restrict the rents for 100% of the units to be for low income households.

Table 24—Maximum Income Limit (HUD FY 2020)

Pers.	VLIL	60%
1	28,350	34,020
2	32,400	38,880
3	36,450	43,740
4	40,500	48,600
5	43,750	52,500
6	47,000	56,400
7	50,250	60,300
8	53,500	64,200

Source: Very Low Income (50%) Limit and 60% limit: HUD, Low and Very-Low Income Limits by Family Size; Others: John Wall and Associates, derived from HUD figures

The table above shows the maximum tax credit allowable incomes for households moving into the subject based on household size and the percent of area median gross income (AMI).

After establishing the maximum income, the lower income limit will be determined. The lower limit is the income a household must have in order to be able to afford the rent and utilities. The realistic lower limit of the income range is determined by the following formula:

Gross rent \div 35% [or 30% or 40%, as described in the subsections above] x 12 months = annual income

This provides for up to 35% [or 30% or 40%] of adjusted annual income (AAI) to be used for rent plus utilities.

The proposed gross rents, as supplied by the client, and the minimum incomes required to maintain 35% [or 30% or 40%] or less of income spent on gross rent are:

Table 25—Minimum Incomes Required and Gross Rents

					Minimum	
		Number	Net	Gross	Income	Target
	Bedrooms	of Units	Rent	Rent	Required	Population
60%	1	39	835	900	\$30,857	Tax Credit
60%	2	81	1000	1083	\$37,131	Tax Credit
60%	3	42	1150	1253	\$42,960	Tax Credit

Source: John Wall and Associates from data provided by client

From the tables above, the practical lower income limits for units *without* rental assistance can be established. Units *with* rental assistance will use \$0 as their lower income limit.

When the minimum incomes required are combined with the maximum tax credit limits, the income *ranges* for households entering the project can be

established. Only households whose incomes fall within the ranges can be considered as a source of demand. Note that *both* the income limits *and* the amount of spread in the ranges are important.

11.4 Qualifying Income Ranges

The most important information from the tables above is summarized in the table below. Income requirements for any PBRA units will be calculated for the contract rent.

Table 26—Qualifying Income Ranges by Bedrooms and Persons Per Household

				Income		
				Based	Spread	
			Gross	Lower	Between	Upper
AMI	Bedrooms	Persons	Rent	Limit	Limits	Limit
60%	1	1	900	30,860	3,160	34,020
60%	1	2	900	30,860	8,020	38,880
60%	2	2	1,083	37,130	1,750	38,880
60%	2	3	1,083	37,130	6,610	43,740
60%	2	4	1,083	37,130	11,470	48,600
60%	3	3	1,253	42,960	780	43,740
60%	3	4	1,253	42,960	5,640	48,600
60%	3	5	1,253	42,960	9,540	52,500
60%	3	6	1,253	42,960	13,440	56,400

Sources: Gross rents: client; Limits: tables on prior pages; Spread: calculated from data in table

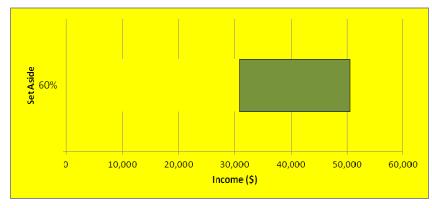
11.5 Programmatic and Pro Forma Rent Analysis

The table below shows a comparison of programmatic rent and *pro forma* rent.

Table 27—Qualifying and Proposed and Programmatic Rent Summary

	1-BR	2-BR	3-BR
60% Units			
Number of Units	39	81	42
Max Allowable Gross Rent	\$911	\$1,093	\$1,263
Pro Forma Gross Rent	\$900	\$1,083	\$1,253
Difference (\$)	\$11	\$10	\$10
Difference (%)	1.2%	0.9%	0.8%

Targeted Income Ranges



An income range of \$30,860 to \$50,550 is reasonable for the 60% AMI units.

11.6 Households with Qualified Incomes

The table below shows income levels for renters and owners separately. The number and percent of income qualified *renter* households is calculated from this table.

Table 28—Number of Specified Households in Various Income Ranges by Tenure

	State	%	County	%	Market Area	%	City	%
Owner occupied:	1,258,661		91,242		32,708		18,094	
Less than \$5,000	33,213	2.6%	2,138	2.3%	545	1.7%	433	2.4%
\$5,000 to \$9,999	31,018	2.5%	1,984	2.2%	508	1.6%	346	1.9%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	55,486	4.4%	2,943	3.2%	916	2.8%	924	5.1%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	56,610	4.5%	3,149	3.5%	1,005	3.1%	1,003	5.5%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	61,789	4.9%	3,371	3.7%	1,460	4.5%	1,219	6.7%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	126,742	10.1%	6,268	6.9%	2,755	8.4%	1,619	8.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	180,304	14.3%	11,340	12.4%	4,602	14.1%	2,624	14.5%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	248,128	19.7%	15,571	17.1%	7,679	23.5%	3,792	21.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	175,380	13.9%	12,374	13.6%	5,531	16.9%	2,599	14.4%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	176,471	14.0%	15,735	17.2%	5,417	16.6%	2,564	14.2%
\$150,000 or more	113,520	9.0%	16,369	17.9%	2,290	7.0%	971	5.4%
Renter occupied:	580,380		59,679		21,264		21,062	
Less than \$5,000	45,492	7.8%	4,575	7.7%	1,016	4.8%	1,383	6.6%
\$5,000 to \$9,999	46,932	8.1%	4,077	6.8%	785	3.7%	1,507	7.2%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57,793	10.0%	4,563	7.6%	1,294	6.1%	2,152	10.2%
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51,121	8.8%	4,093	6.9%	1,074	5.1%	1,891	9.0%
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49,516	8.5%	4,254	7.1%	1,180	5.5%	1,597	7.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	83,285	14.4%	7,143	12.0%	3,391	15.9%	3,142	14.9%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	89,416	15.4%	9,080	15.2%	4,204	19.8%	3,341	15.9%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	85,672	14.8%	10,473	17.5%	4,892	23.0%	3,591	17.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	35,961	6.2%	5,238	8.8%	1,805	8.5%	1,216	5.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24,699	4.3%	4,015	6.7%	1,298	6.1%	839	4.0%
\$150,000 or more	10,493	1.8%	2,168	3.6%	325	1.5%	403	1.9%

Source: 2016 5yr ACS (Census)

The percent of renter households in the appropriate income ranges will be applied to the renter household growth figures to determine the number of new renter households that will be income qualified to move into each of the different unit types the subject will offer.

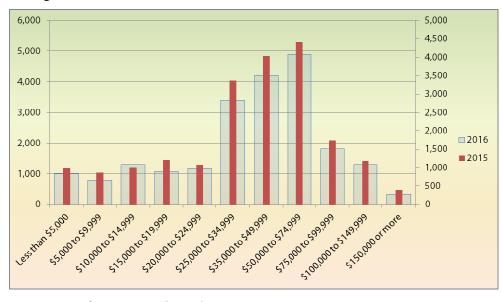
Table 29—Percent of Renter Households in Appropriate Income Ranges for the Market Area

AMI			<u>60%</u>
Lower Limit			30,860
Upper Limit			50,550
	Mkt. Area		
Renter occupied:	Households	%	#
Less than \$5,000	1,016	_	0
\$5,000 to \$9,999	785	_	0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,294	_	0
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1,074	_	0
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1,180	_	0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,391	0.41	1,404
\$35,000 to \$49,999	4,204	1.00	4,204
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,892	0.02	108
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,805	_	0
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,298	_	0
\$150,000 or more	325	_	0
Total	21,264		5,715
Percent in Range			26.9%

Source: John Wall and Associates from figures above

The previous table shows how many renter households are in each income range. The number and percent are given in the last two rows (e.g., 5,715, or 26.9% of the renter households in the market area are in the 60% range.)

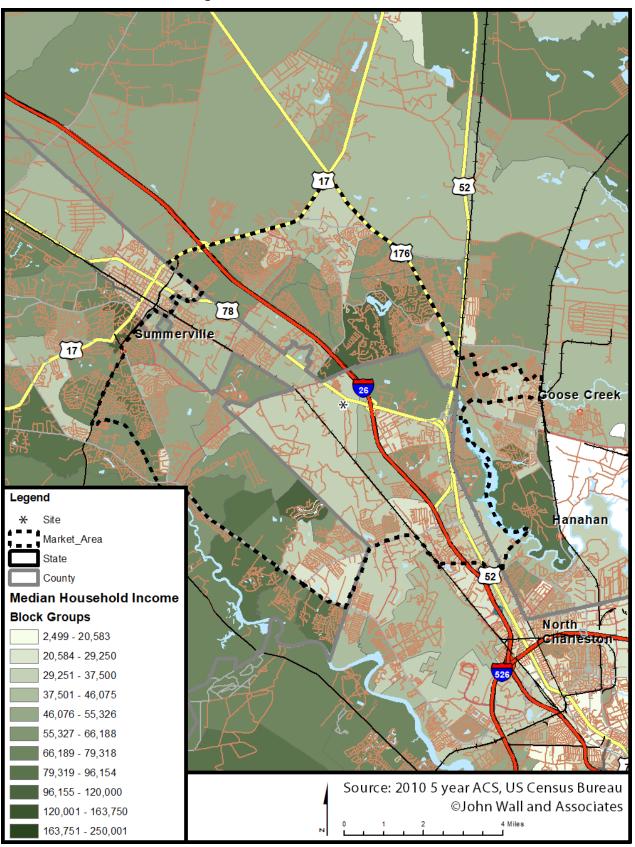
Change in Renter Household Income



Sources: 2015 and 2016-5yr ACS (Census)

The above table shows the change in renter households in various income ranges. The more current data is reflected on the left axis.

Median Household Income Map



12 Demand

12.1 Demand from New Households

12.1.1 New Households

It was shown in the Household Trends section of this study that 3,066 new housing units will be needed by the year of completion. It was shown in the Tenure section that the area ratio of rental units to total units is 36.2%. Therefore, 1110 of these new units will need to be rental.

The table "Percent of Renter Households in Appropriate Income Ranges for the Market Area" shows the percentage of renter households in various income ranges. These percentages are applied to the total number of new rental units needed to arrive at the *number* of new rental units needed in the relevant income categories:

Table 30—New Renter Households in Each Income Range for the Market Area

	New	Percent	Demand
	Renter	Income	due to new
	Households	Qualified	Households
60% AMI: \$30,860 to \$50,550	1110	26.9%	298

Source: John Wall and Associates from figures above

12.2 Demand from Existing Households

12.2.1 Demand from Rent Overburden Households

A household is defined as rent overburdened when it pays 30% or more of its income on gross rent (rent plus utilities). Likewise, the household is *severely* rent overburdened if it pays 35% or more of its income on gross rent.

For tax credit units *without* rental assistance, households may pay 35% of their incomes for gross rent. Therefore, up to 35% of income for gross rent is used in establishing affordability in the "Demand from New Households" calculations. Hence, only *severely* (paying in excess of 35%) rent overburdened households are counted as a source of demand for tax credit units without rental assistance.

For units *with* rental assistance (tenants pay only 30% of their income for gross rent), any households paying more than 30% for gross rent would benefit by moving into the unit so all overburdened households in the relevant income range are counted as a source of demand.

The following table presents data on rent overburdened households in various income ranges.

Table 31—Percentage of Income Paid For Gross Rent (Renter Households in Specified Housing Units)

<u> </u>								
	State		County		Market Area		City	
Less than \$10,000:	92,424		8,652		1,801		2,890	
30.0% to 34.9%	1,980	2.1%	231	2.7%	93	5.2%	133	4.6%
35.0% or more	57,419	62.1%	5,500	63.6%	1,309	72.7%	1,987	68.8%
\$10,000 to \$19,999:	108,914		8,656		2,368		4,043	
30.0% to 34.9%	6,294	5.8%	149	1.7%	79	3.3%	50	1.2%
35.0% or more	78,703	72.3%	7,084	81.8%	1,891	79.9%	3,468	85.8%
\$20,000 to \$34,999:	132,801		11,397		4,571		4,739	
30.0% to 34.9%	21,877	16.5%	1,338	11.7%	704	15.4%	756	16.0%
35.0% or more	60,825	45.8%	7,741	67.9%	3,258	71.3%	3,059	64.5%
\$35,000 to \$49,999:	89,416		9,080		4,204		3,341	
30.0% to 34.9%	11,805	13.2%	1,756	19.3%	1,015	24.1%	730	21.8%
35.0% or more	12,624	14.1%	2,742	30.2%	1,084	25.8%	717	21.5%
\$50,000 to \$74,999:	85,672		10,473		4,892		3,591	
30.0% to 34.9%	4,198	4.9%	1,172	11.2%	164	3.4%	205	5.7%
35.0% or more	3,500	4.1%	1,134	10.8%	148	3.0%	142	4.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999:	35,961		5,238		1,805		1,216	
30.0% to 34.9%	626	1.7%	200	3.8%	9	0.5%	39	3.2%
35.0% or more	577	1.6%	238	4.5%	8	0.4%	0	0.0%
\$100,000 or more:	35,192		6,183		1,623		1,242	
30.0% to 34.9%	274	0.8%	130	2.1%	7	0.4%	7	0.6%
35.0% or more	123	0.3%	32	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%

Source: 2016-5yr ACS (Census)

From the table above, the number of rent overburdened households in each appropriate income range can be estimated in the table below.

Table 32—Rent Overburdened Households in Each Income Range for the Market Area

35%+ Overburden			
AMI			60%
Lower Limit			30,860
Upper Limit	Mkt. Area		50,550
	Households	<u>%</u>	<u>#</u>
Less than \$10,000:	1,309	_	0
\$10,000 to \$19,999:	1,891	_	0
\$20,000 to \$34,999:	3,258	0.28	899
\$35,000 to \$49,999:	1,084	1.00	1,084
\$50,000 to \$74,999:	148	0.02	3
\$75,000 to \$99,999:	8	_	0
\$100,000 or more:	0	_	0
Column Total	7,698		1,986

Source: John Wall and Associates from figures above

12.2.2 Demand from Substandard Conditions

The Bureau of the Census defines substandard conditions as 1) lacking plumbing, or 2) 1.01 or more persons per room.

Table 33—Substandard Occupied Units

	State	%	County	%	Market Area	%	City	%
Owner occupied:	1,258,661		91,242		32,708		18,094	
Complete plumbing:	1,255,303	100%	90,906	100%	32,649	100%	18,067	100%
1.00 or less	1,242,907	99%	90,052	99%	32,110	98%	17,667	98%
1.01 to 1.50	9,510	1%	603	1%	297	1%	309	2%
1.51 or more	2,886	0%	251	0%	242	1%	91	1%
Lacking plumbing:	3,358	0%	336	0%	59	0%	27	0%
1.00 or less	3,196	0%	325	0%	59	0%	27	0%
1.01 to 1.50	69	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1.51 or more	93	0%	11	0%	0	0%	0	0%
Renter occupied:	580,380		59,679		21,264		21,062	
Complete plumbing:	577,016	99%	59,317	99%	21,151	99%	21,043	100%
1.00 or less	556,692	96%	58,014	97%	20,442	96%	20,408	97%
1.01 to 1.50	14,918	3%	934	2%	516	2%	502	2%
1.51 or more	5,406	1%	369	1%	193	1%	133	1%
Lacking plumbing:	3,364	1%	362	1%	113	1%	19	0%
1.00 or less	3,150	1%	332	1%	63	0%	19	0%
1.01 to 1.50	46	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
1.51 or more	168	0%	30	0%	50	0%	0	0%
Total Renter Substandard					822			

Source: 2016-5yr ACS (Census)

From these tables, the need from substandard rental units can be drawn. There are 822 substandard rental units in the market area.

From the figures above the number of substandard units in each appropriate income range can be estimated in the table below.

Table 34—Substandard Conditions in Each Income Range for the Market Area

Total	Percent	Demand
Substandard	Income	due to
** *:	0 1:0 1	
Units	Qualified	Substandard

Source: John Wall and Associates from figures above

13 Demand for New Units

The demand components shown in the previous section are summarized below.

Table 35—Demand Components

	60% AMI: \$30,860 to \$50,550
New Housing Units Required	298
Rent Overburden Households	1,986
Substandard Units	221
Demand	2,505
Less New Supply	162
Net Demand	2,343

^{*} Numbers may not add due to rounding.

14 Supply Analysis (and Comparables)

This section contains a review of statistical data on rental property in the market area and an analysis of the data collected in the field survey of apartments in the area.

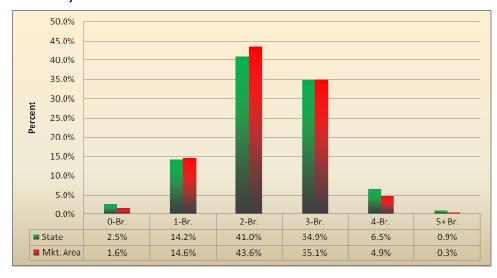
14.1 Tenure

Table 36—Tenure by Bedrooms

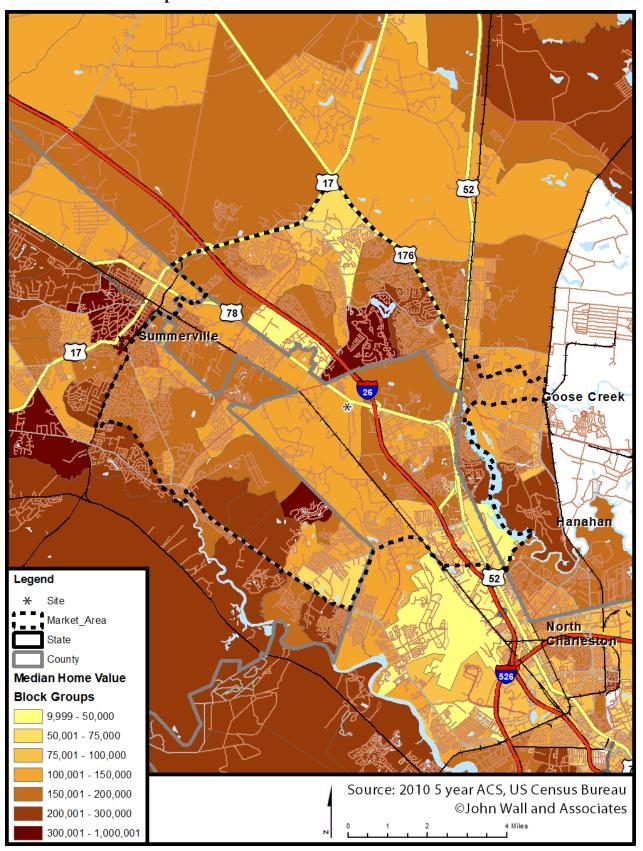
	State	%	County	%	Market Area	%	City	%
Owner occupied:	1,258,661		91,242		32,708		18,094	
No bedroom	3,334	0.3%	162	0.2%	68	0.2%	28	0.2%
1 bedroom	13,099	1.0%	994	1.1%	133	0.4%	143	0.8%
2 bedrooms	186,765	14.8%	12,016	13.2%	2,966	9.1%	2,913	16.1%
3 bedrooms	728,240	57.9%	49,690	54.5%	20,839	63.7%	10,744	59.4%
4 bedrooms	265,570	21.1%	22,481	24.6%	7,479	22.9%	3,625	20.0%
5 or more bedrooms	61,653	4.9%	5,899	6.5%	1,223	3.7%	641	3.5%
Renter occupied:	580,380		59,679		21,264		21,062	
No bedroom	14,732	2.5%	1,400	2.3%	342	1.6%	348	1.7%
1 bedroom	82,496	14.2%	11,570	19.4%	3,094	14.6%	3,774	17.9%
2 bedrooms	237,736	41.0%	26,092	43.7%	9,270	43.6%	9,872	46.9%
3 bedrooms	202,286	34.9%	17,151	28.7%	7,455	35.1%	6,303	29.9%
4 bedrooms	37,828	6.5%	2,899	4.9%	1,035	4.9%	713	3.4%
5 or more bedrooms	5,302	0.9%	567	1.0%	68	0.3%	52	0.2%

Source: 2016-5yr ACS (Census)

Tenure by Bedrooms for the State and Market Area



Median Home Value Map



14.2 Building Permits Issued

Building permits are an indicator of the economic strength and activity of a community. While permits are never issued for a market area, the multifamily permits issued for the county and town are an indicator of apartments recently added to the supply:

Table 37—Building Permits Issued

		County			City	
Year	Total	Single Family	Multi-Family	Total	Single Family	Multi-Family
2000	4,086	2,776	1,310	459	275	184
2001	3,152	2,415	737	459	339	120
2002	3,848	3,181	667	763	633	130
2003	4,635	3,272	1,363	1,425	864	561
2004	4,844	4,284	560	1,629	1,559	70
2005	6,388	4,374	2,014	1,827	1,537	290
2006	5,347	3,958	1,389	1,949	1,316	633
2007	3,973	2,857	1,116	1,804	971	833
2008	3,178	1,761	1,417	1,198	646	552
2009	1,288	1,087	201	453	421	32
2010	1,361	1,181	180	388	374	14
2011	2,346	1,258	1,088	612	300	312
2012	2,868	1,613	1,255	710	388	322
2013	3,429	2,071	1,358	1,015	427	588
2014	3,123	2,088	1,035	450	386	64
2015	3,936	2,537	1,399	483	483	0
2016	3,970	2,570	1,400	767	515	252
2017	4,788	2,673	2,115	1,534	629	905
2018	3,969	2,485	1,484	1,270	448	822
2019	3,711	2,450	1,261	1,439	549	890

Source: "SOCDS Building Permits" https://socds.huduser.gov/permits/

14.3 Survey of Apartments

John Wall and Associates conducted a survey of apartments in the area. All of the apartments of interest are surveyed. Some of them are included because they are close to the site, or because they help in understanding the context of the segment where the subject will compete. The full details of the survey are contained in the apartment photo sheets later in this report. A summary of the data focusing on rents is shown in the apartment inventory, also later in this report. A summary of vacancies sorted by rent is presented in the schedule of rents, units, and vacancies.

Table 38—List of Apartments Surveye	Table 38—I	ist of A	partments	Survey	ved
-------------------------------------	------------	----------	-----------	--------	-----

Name	Units	Vacancy Rate	Type	Comments
Ansley Commons	270	5.2%	Conventional	
Appian Way	204	2.0%	Bond	Comparable
Ashton Woods	192	0.0%	Conventional	
Birchwood	64	0.0%	LIHTC	
Cypress River	280	1.1%	Conventional	
Harbour Station	56	0.0%	LIHTC	
Ingleside Plantation	304	3.6%	Conventional	
Ivy Ridge	71	0.0%	LIHTC	
Lively Indigo Run	302	5.0%	Conventional	
Mosby Ingleside	312	0.3%	Conventional	
Oak Hollow	44	0.0%	LIHTC/HOME	
Palmetto Exchange	252	6.0%	Conventional	
Planters Retreat	192	6.3%	Bond	
Rivers Place	48	0.0%	LIHTC	Comparable
Waters at Magnolia Bay	300	2.0%	Bond/HOME	Comparable
Waters at Oakbrook	216	n/a	Bond	Not under construction yet
Waters at St. James	336	3.9%	Bond	Comparable
Willow Trace I	56	0.0%	LIHTC	
Willow Trace II	48	0.0%	LIHTC	
Wisteria Place	64	n/a	LIHTC	Unable to obtain updated info.

14.4 Schedule of Present Rents, Units, and Vacancies

The present housing situation is examined in this section. The rents, number of units, and vacancies of the apartments listed in the apartment inventory (shown separately later) are summarized in the tables below. Rents, units, and vacancies are tabulated separately for the various bedroom sizes, a necessary step in making bedroom mix recommendations.

The following table shows surveyed apartment complexes in or near the market area. The *pro forma* rents, as given by the developer, are shown in orange in the following table. These rents will be compared to the other apartments in the area, and especially the comparable apartments to determine if they are reasonable. In addition to seeing how the *pro forma* rents compare in terms of absolute rents in the following table, it will be important to consider the amenities and locations of the other apartments.

Table 39—Schedule of Rents, Number of Units, and Vacancies for Apartment Units

1-	Bedroom	Units	2	-Bedroom	Units	3	-Bedroom	Units	4-	Bedroom	Units
Rents	Units	Vacancies	Rents	Units	Vacancies	Rents	Units	Vacancies	Rents	Units	Vacancies
535	6	0	685	2	0	775	2	0	937	2	0
682	12	0	740	12	0	837	16	0	982	1	0
694	72	1	752	7	0	847	8	0	1217	11	0
<mark>734</mark>	68	3	809	120	4	858	7	0			
735	6	0	810	41	0	901	48	0			
804	63	PL	810	8	0	930	18	0			
820	24	0	849	134	5	930	16	0			
835	39	Subj. 60%	850	22	0	940	10	0			
895	18	0	922	16	0	941	67	2			
972	16	1	922	12	0	1047	16	0			
977	96	0	928	21	0	1060	21	0			
1000	N/A	N/A	956	72	PL	1089	27	PL			
1025	N/A	0	967	84	1	<mark>1092</mark>	16	0			
1050	N/A	N/A	970	30	1	1097	22	0			
1073	144	6	992	96	7	1102	96	3			
1092	21	PL	992	8	0	1105	12	0			
1112	160	0	1000	81	Subj. 60%	1140	96	5			
1241	108	5	1120	34	1	1140	16	0			
1255	N/A	N/A	1210	96	0	1150	42	Subj. 60%			
			1250	N/A	3	1295	17	1			
			1290	144	4	1500	N/A	0			
			1308	24	PL	1529	24	0		Oran	ge = Subject
			1350	N/A	N/A	1568	9	PL		Green :	= Tax Credit
			1364	N/A	N/A	1600	N/A	N/A	Ta	x Credit N	Median Rent
			1414	128	1	1615	N/A	N/A		italics =	average rent
			1480	126	5	1630	16	1		F	L = planned
						1792	36	4	N/A = ii	nformation	n unavailable

	1-Bedroom	2-Bedrooms	3-Bedrooms	4-Bedrooms	TOTAL
Vacant Units	16	29	16	0	94
Total Units	730	1141	580	14	3299
Vacancy Rate	2.2%	2.5%	2.8%	0.0%	2.8%
Median Rent	\$1,073	\$992	\$1,102	\$1,217	
Vacant Tax Credit Units	4	17	10	0	31
Total Tax Credit Units	188	583	475	14	1260
Tax Credit Vacancy Rate	2.1%	2.9%	2.1%	0.0%	2.5%

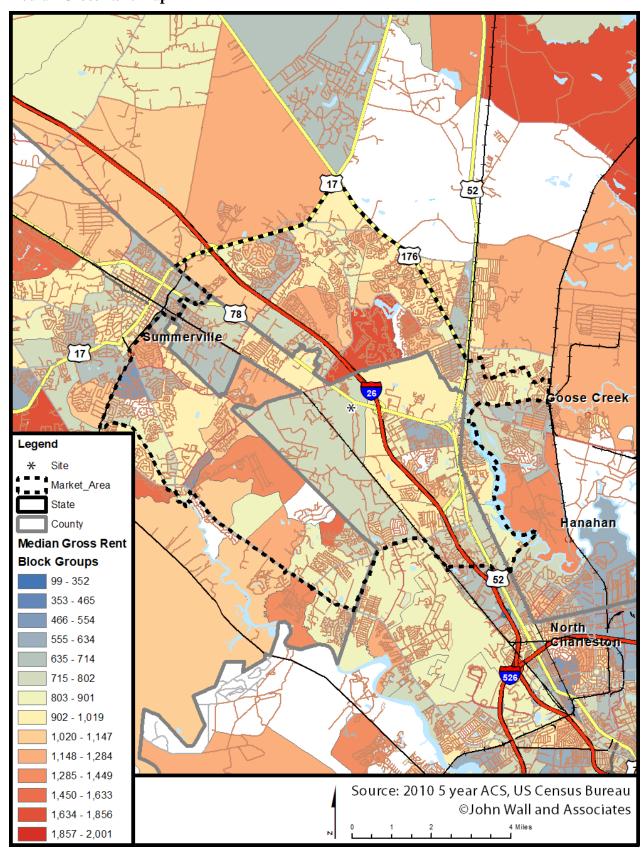
Source: John Wall and Associates

A vacancy rate of 5.0% is considered normal. The overall vacancy rate in the market is 2.8%. The overall LIHTC vacancy rate is 2.5%.

14.5 Other Affordable Housing Alternatives

The market area contains other apartments with comparable rents. These other apartments would be the primary other affordable housing alternatives. There are no reasons to believe the single family home and/or condominium market conditions will adversely impact the project. According to the 2009 American Housing Survey (US Census Bureau), 70.8% of households living in apartments did not consider any other type of housing choice. Similar percentages apply to households who chose to live in single family homes and mobile homes. Based on these statistics, it is reasonable to conclude that for most households, apartments, single family homes, and mobile home are not interchangeable options.

Median Gross Rent Map



14.6 Comparables

The apartments in the market most comparable to the subject are listed below:

Table 40—Comparison of Comparables to Subject

	Approximate		
Project Name	Distance	Reason for Comparability	Degree of Comparability
Appian Way	7.3 miles	LIHTC with 1-3BR units and 60% AMI units	Moderate
Rivers Place	4.9 miles	LIHTC with 1-3BR units and 60% AMI units	Moderate
Waters at Magnolia Bay	8.1 miles	LIHTC with 1-3BR units and 60% AMI units	Moderate
Waters at St. James	6.8 miles	LIHTC with 1-3BR units and 60% AMI units	Moderate

The subject will be brand new with a good site location and rents that are in line with the affordable market. Overall, the subject is well-positioned among the comparables and within the overall market.

14.7 Public Housing & Vouchers

Because the subject does not have PBRA units and will not require Section 8 voucher support in order to be successful, the Housing Authority was not surveyed regarding public housing and vouchers.

14.8 Long Term Impact

The proposed project will not adversely impact any existing LIHTC projects or comparable housing or create excessive concentration of multifamily units.

14.9 New "Supply"

SCSHFDA requires comparable units built since 2019 and comparable units built in previous years that are not yet stabilized to be deducted from demand. Only comparable units within comparable complexes will be deducted from demand, as indicated by the asterisks.

Table 41—Apartment Units Built or Proposed Since the Base Year

		Units With	30% AMI,	50% AMI,	60% AMI,	Above	
	Year	Rental	No Rental	No Rental	No Rental	Moderate	
Project Name	Built	Assistance	Assistance	Assistance	Assistance	Income	TOTAL
Waters at Oakbrook	2022				162*	54	216(162*)

^{*}Units that will be deducted from demand; parenthetical numbers indicate partial comparability. I.e., 100(50*) indicates that there are 100 new units of which only half are comparable.

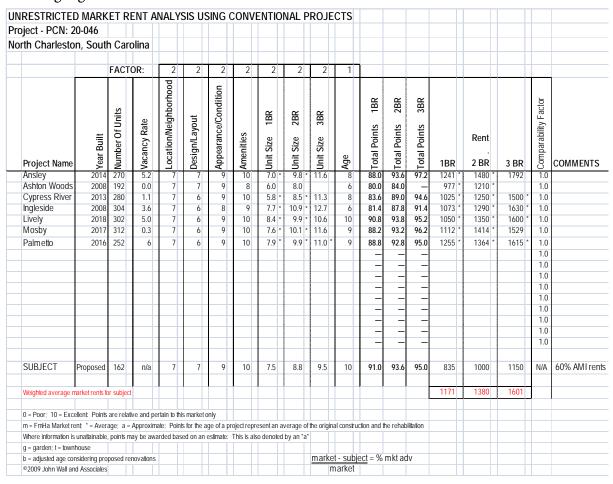
The new 60% AMI units at Waters at Oakbrook will compete with the subject's units, so those 162 units of new supply will be deducted from demand for the subject.

14.10 Market Advantage

Table 42—Market Advantage

		Number	Net	Market	Market
	Bedrooms	of Units	Rent	Rent	Advantage
60%	1	39	835	1035	19.3%
60%	2	81	1000	1179	15.2%
60%	3	42	1150	1535	25.1%

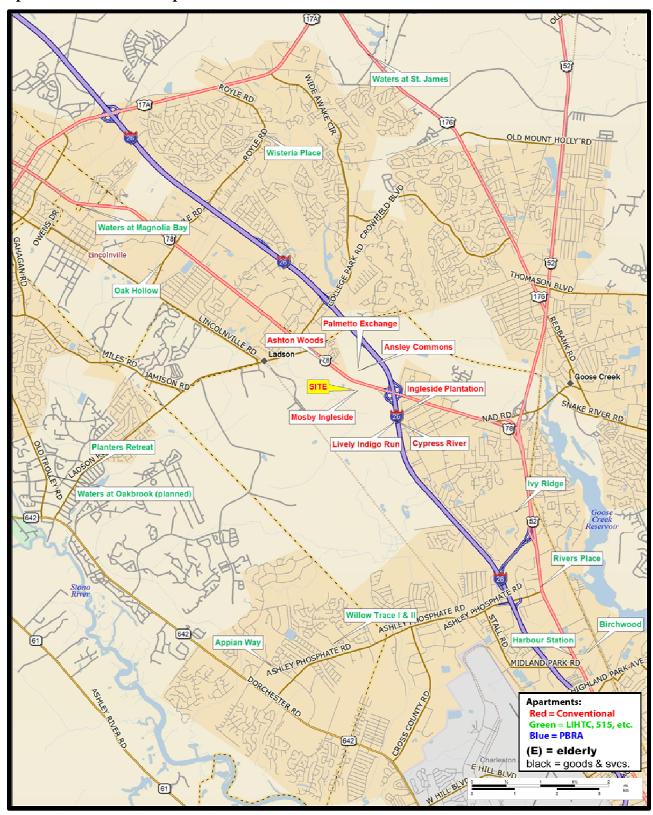
The subject was compared to several conventional properties in the market area. The calculations show all of the subject's proposed rents to have market advantages greater than 15%.



14.11 Apartment Inventory

The apartment inventory follows this page. Summary information is shown for each apartment surveyed and detailed information is provided on individual property photo sheets.

Apartment Locations Map



APARTMENT INVENTORY North Charleston, South Carolina (PCN 20-046)

	ID#	Apartment Name	Year Built vac%	Ef	ficiency/S One Bed			Two Bedr	room	-	Three Be	droom	Four Bedroom		COMMENTS	
				Units \	/acant	Rent	Units '	Vacant	Rent	Units \	Vacant	Rent	Units Vacant	Rent		
		20-046 SUBJECT Magnolia Branch Ingleside Blvd. North Charleston	Proposed	39	Р	835	81	P	1000	42	P	1150			LIHTC (60%); PBRA=0	
		Ansley Commons 3300 Shipley St. Ladson Alexis (8-13-20) 843-476-4186	2014 5.2%	108	5	1191-1290	126	5	1412-1547	36	4	1792			Special=no app. or admin. fees Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted *Cyber cafe with coffee bar, car care center, grilling area, media room, lounge, massage lounge and tanning bed; **Patio/balcony	
		Appian Way 8465 Patriot Blvd. North Charleston Sheniqua (8-12-20) 843-566-0640	2007 2%	24	0	820	84	1	967	96	3	1102			WL=3 Bond (60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=93 2004 Bond allocation	
		Ashton Woods 9525 US Hwy. 78 Ladson Meli (8-12-20) 843-569-3301	2008	96	0	929-1024	96	0	1060-1360						WL=3 Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted	
OL OF FR		Birchwood 2001 Stokes Ave. North Charleston Ms. Taylor (8-14-20) 843-824-6644	2004				16 16	0	PBRA 922	16 16	0	PBRA 1092			WL=1 LIHTC (60%); PBRA=32; Sec 8=10 2002 LIHTC allocation	
		Cypress River 9325 Blue House Rd. Ladson Miranda (8-14-20) 843-261-2010	2013	N/A	0	950-1100	N/A	3	1200-1300	N/A	0	1400-1600			Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted 280 total units - management does not know breakdown but says there are more two bedroom units than anything else; *Business center, car wash area, car charging station, pet wash area and pet play area; **Patio/balcony	
		Harbour Station 6937 Rivers Ave. North Charleston Gloria (8-13-20) 843-573-7361	2014				7 21	0	752 928	7 21	0 0	858 1060			WL=5 LIHTC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=some 2013 LIHTC allocation; *Computer center, picnic area and multipurpose room	
		Ingleside Plantation 9345 Blue House Rd. North Charleston Anthony (8-25-20) 843-225-4675	2008 3.6%	144	6	975-1170	144	4	1195-1385	16	1	1530-1730			Special=first month free Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted *Picnic area	
		Ivy Ridge 2215 Greenridge Rd. North Charleston Dee (8-13-20) 843-797-0210	2007	12	0	682	41	0	810	18	0	930			WL=20 LIHTC (50%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=some 2005 LIHTC allocation	
		Lively Indigo Run 9255 Blue House Rd. Ladson Aubrey (8-25-20) 843-990-9949	2018		N/A N/A	900-1100 900-1200	N/A	N/A	1200-1500	N/A	N/A	1500-1700			Special=\$399 move-in Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted 302 total units and 15 total vacancies - management does not know breakdowns; Managed by Professional Equity Management; *Car care station, elevators, business center, fire pit, pet wash station, bark park, grilling station and lounge	
		Mosby Ingleside 3730 Ingleside Blvd. Ladson Hugh (8-14-20) 843-309-3089	2017 0.3%	160	0	1074-1149	128	1	1399-1429	24	0	1529			Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted *Outdoor TV entertainment area, elevators, gas grills, wetlands boardwalk, business center and coffee bar; **Patio/balcony; This property leased up in 12 months in 2017 and 2018 (26 units per month absorption rate)	

APARTMENT INVENTORY North Charleston, South Carolina (PCN 20-046)

ID#	Apartment Name	Year Built vac%	E	fficiency/S One Bed		Two Bedroom		-	Three Bed	droom	Four Bedro	oom	COMMENTS	
		10070	Units	Vacant	Rent	Units	Vacant	Rent	Units \	Vacant	Rent	Units Vacant	Rent	
	Oak Hollow 3009 Tree Canopy Dr. Summerville Yvelle (8-13-20) 843-851-1404	2012							8 22	0	847 1097	2 0 1 0 11 0	937 982 1217	WL=380-400 LIHTC/HOME (50%,60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=6 2010 LIHTC & HOME allocations; Single family homes *Community building with television, gathering area, kitchenette, and computer center, patio area, tot lot, basketball court, gazebo, and picnic area; **Storage area; All two bedroom units are HOME units and 2 four bedroom units are HOME units
	Palmetto Exchange 3340 Shipley St. Ladson Ashley (8-13-20) 843-508-8686	2016	N/A	N/A	1080-1430	N/A	N/A	1228-1500	N/A	N/A	1580-1650			Special=\$500 off September rent & \$100 gift card if lease within 48 hours Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted 252 total units and 15 total vacant units - management does not know breakdowns; *Lounge, hammocks, bark park, car charging station, cyber cafe, and coffee bar; **Patio/balcony
	Planters Retreat 4370 Ladson Rd. Ladson Amy (8-14-20) 843-832-6111	2004 6.3%				96	7	992	96	5	1140			Bond (60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=50 2004 Bond allocation; *Business center, sunrooms
	Rivers Place 7511 Rivers Ave. North Charleston Mandi (8-20-20) 843-764-9602	2017	6		535 735	2 22	0	685 850	2 10	0	775 940			WL=15-20 LIHTC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=some 2015 LIHTC allocation
	Waters at Magnolia Bay 10765 US Hwy. 78 East Summerville Brittany (8-26-20) 843-900-7960		72 18*		694 895	120 30*	4	809 970	48 12*	0	901 1105			WL=several Bond/HOME (60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=several 2015 Bond & HOME allocations; 300 total units - bedroom and targeting mixes are approximated; *60 market rate units; **Computer center, picnic area and coffee bar
	Waters at Oakbrook 1655 Old Trolley Rd. Summerville Robert Lumpris - dev. c (8-26-20) 469-206-8937 - dev. co.		63 21*		804 1092	72 24*	P P	956 1308	27 9*	P P	1089 1568			Bond (60%); PBRA=0 2020 Bond allocation; Being developed by Atlantic Housing; *Market rate units; **Business center, park and picnic/grilling area; Construction is scheduled to begin in October 2020
	Waters at St. James 1053 St. James Ave. Summerville Gretchen (8-13-20) 843-970-9270	2018 3.9%	68 16*		734 972	134 34*	5 1	849 1120	67 17*	2	941 1295			WL=6 months Bond (60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=several 2016 Bond allocation; *Market rate units; **Computer center, picnic area and coffee bar; 13 total vacancies - mix approximated
	Willow Trace I 8180 Windsor Hill Blvd North Charleston John (8-13-20) 843-552-3347	2003 d. 0%				12 12	0	740 922	16 16	0	837 1047			WL=75 (both phases) LIHTC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=32 2001 LIHTC allocation
	Willow Trace II 8180 Windsor Hill Blvd North Charleston John (8-13-20) 843-552-3347	2007 d. 0%				8 8	0 0	810 992	16 16	0	930 1140			WL=75 (both phases) LIHTC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=24 2005 LIHTC allocation; *Reduced cable pricing available through the property
	Wisteria Place 800 Sangaree Pkwy. Summerville (8-26-20) 843-821-2261 - propert 803-790-2000 - mgt. co.					16 16	N/A N/A	N/A N/A	26 6	N/A N/A	N/A N/A			LIHTC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0 2004 LIHTC allocation; Managed by InterMark Management; Unable to obtain updated information after numerous attempts - from a 2017 JWA survey, 2BR rents were \$684 and \$838 and 3BR rents were \$951 and the vacancy rate was 3.1%

						Ame	enities	Appliances		Unit Features		
Map Number	Complex:		Year I		Laundry Facility	Jennis Court Swimming Pool Club House	Garages Playground Access/Security Gate Other	Refrigerator Range/Oven Dishwasher Garbage Disposal W/D Connection Washer, Dryer Microwave Oven	Other Other Fireplace	Free Cable Furnished Air Conditioning Drapes/Blinds Cable Pre-Wired Utilities Included Other	Two-Bec Size (s.f.)	Rent
	20-046 SUBJECT Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	Propo	sed 3 BR	4 BR	x x overall	X X	<u> </u>	LIHTC	x x ws (60%); PBRA=0	978	1000
	Ansley Commons Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 4.6%	2014 2 BR 4.0%	3 BR		x x overall 5.2%	x x * Special=no	x x x x x x x app. or admin. fees	X	x x x ** tional; Sec 8=not	960-1203	1412-1547
	Appian Way		2007		X	X X	<u>x</u> <u>x</u>	<u> </u>		x x x ws	926	967
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 1.2%	3 BR 3.1%	4 BR	overall 2.0%			Bond (6	0%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=93		
	Ashton Woods		2008		X	X X	X	<u>x x x x x \$ x</u>	X	x x x t	900	1060-1360
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR	4 BR	overall 0.0%			Convent	tional; Sec 8=not 1		
	Birchwood		2004		X	X	X	<u>x x x x x </u>		x x x tp	959	PBRA
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR	overall 0.0%			LIHTC 8=10	(60%); PBRA=32; Sec	959	922
	Cypress River		2013			X X	x x *	<u>x x x x x x x x</u>	X	x x x **	910-981	1200-1300
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR	3 BR	4 BR	overall			Convent	tional; Sec 8=not l		
	Harbour Station		2014		X	X	x *	<u>x x x x x x x</u>		x x ws	1075	752
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR 0.0%		4 BR	overall 0.0%			LIHTC Sec 8=se	(50% & 60%); PBRA=0; ome	1075	928
	Ingleside Plantation		2008			X	x x *	<u>x x x x x x x x</u>		x x x ws	1115-1256	1195-1385
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 4.2%	2 BR 2.8%	3 BR 6.3%	4 BR	overall 3.6%	Special=firs	st month free	Convent	tional; Sec 8=not l		

						Am	enities	Appliance	es	Unit Features		
Map Number	Complex: Ivy Ridge		Year 1 2007		<u>x</u>	Swimming Pool	Garages R Playground Access/Security Gate Other Other	 Refrigerator Range/Oven Dishwasher Garbage Disposal W/D Connection Washer, Dryer 	x Microwave Oven x Other Other	Fireplace Free Cable Furnished Air Conditioning Drapes/Blinds Cable Prc-Wired Utilities Included Other Other	Two-Bec Size (s.f.) 850	
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR	overall 0.0%				HTC (50%); PBRA=0; Sec some		
	Lively Indigo Run		2018			x x	x_*	<u>x x x x x x x </u>	x x	X_X	919-1257	1200-1500
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR	3 BR	4 BR	overall	Special=\$39	99 move-in		nventional; Sec 8=not repted		
	Mosby Ingleside		2017			x x	x *	<u>x x x x x x x</u>	x x	x_x**	1083-1134	1399-1429
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 0.8%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR	overall 0.3%				nventional; Sec 8=not repted		
	Oak Hollow		2012		X		x x *	<u> </u>	X	X X X WS **		
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR 0.0%	overall 0.0%				HTC/HOME (50%,60%); RA=0; Sec 8=6		
	Palmetto Exchange		2016		X	X X	s x *	<u>x x x x x s</u>	X	X X X **	969-1208	1228-1500
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR	3 BR	4 BR	overall		00 off September re card if lease within		nventional; Sec 8=not repted		
	Planters Retreat		2004		X	X	x *	x x x x x	x x	X X X WS	1082	992
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR	2 BR 7.3%	3 BR 5.2%	4 BR	overall 6.3%			Bor	nd (60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=50		
	Rivers Place		2017		X	X	X X	<u> </u>	X	<u> </u>	1140	685
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 0.0%	2 BR 0.0%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR	overall 0.0%				HTC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0; :8=some	1140	850
	Waters at Magnolia	Bay	2016		X	X	x x **	<u>x x x x x x</u>	x x	X X	950	809
	Vacancy Rates:	1 BR 1.1%	2 BR 3.3%	3 BR 0.0%	4 BR	overall 2.0%				nd/HOME (60%); PBRA=0; : 8=several	950	970

Map Number

	Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features		
Complex: Year Built:	Laundry Facility Tennis Court Swimming Pool Club House Garages Playground Access/Security Gate Other	Refrigerator Range/Oven Dishwasher Garbage Disposal W/D Connection Washer, Dryer Microwave Oven Other	Fireplace Free Cable Furnished Air Conditioning Drapes/Blinds Cable Pre-Wired Utilities Included Other	Two-Bedroo Size (s.f.)	om Rent
Waters at Oakbrook Planned	x x x x x **	x x x x x x x x	X X	1022	956
Vacancy Rates: 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR	4 BR overall	Bon	nd (60%); PBRA=0	1022	1308
Waters at St. James 2018 Vacancy Rates: 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4.8% 3.6% 3.6% 3.6%	x x x x ** 4 BR overall 3.9%		x x and (60%); PBRA=0; Sec	950 950	849 1120
Willow Trace I 2003	X X	X X X X X	x x x t	915	740
Vacancy Rates: 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 0.0% 0.0%	4 BR overall 0.0%		TTC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0; 8=32	915 922	
Willow Trace II 2007	X X	x x x x x x	x x x ws	1082	810
Vacancy Rates: 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 0.0% 0.0%	4 BR overall 0.0%		TTC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0; 8=24	1082 9	
Wisteria Place 2006	x x x	x x x x x x	x x x ws	1082	N/A
Vacancy Rates: 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR	4 BR overall	LIH	ITC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0	1082	N/A

Project: North Charleston, South Carolina (PCN 20-046)						

	No. of Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	0				
One-Bedroom 1 BR vacancy rate	39	1	Р	753	835
Two-Bedroom 2 BR vacancy rate	81	2	P	978	1000
Three-Bedroom 3 BR vacancy rate	42	2	Р	1145	1150
Four-Bedroom 4 BR vacancy rate					
TOTALS	162		0		

Complex: 20-046 SUBJECT Magnolia Branch Ingleside Blvd. North Charleston

Map Number:

Last Rent Increase

Year Built: Proposed

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features		
x Laundry Facility	x Refrigerator	Fireplace	Specials	
Tennis Court	- X Range/Oven	<u>wst</u> Utilities Included		
X Swimming PoolX Club House	x Microwave Ovenx Dishwasher	Furnished X Air Conditioning	Waiting List	
— Garages	x Garbage Disposal	x Drapes/Blinds	waiting List	
Y Playground	W/D Connection	Cable Pre-Wired		
Access/Security Gate Fitness Center Other	Washer, Dryer Ceiling Fan Other	Free Cable Free Internet Other	Subsidies LIHTC (60%); PBRA=0	

Comments:



	No. of l	Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio)					
One-Bedroom		108	1	5	643-751	1191-1290
1 BR vacancy rate	4.6%					
Two-Bedroom		126	1-2	5	960-1203	1412-1547
2 BR vacancy rate	4.0%					
Three-Bedroom		36	2	4	1360	1792
3 BR vacancy rate	11.1%					
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	5.2%	270		14		

Complex: Ansley Commons 3300 Shipley St. Ladson Alexis (8-13-20) 843-476-4186

Year Built: 2014

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	
Laundry Facility Tennis Court X Swimming Pool	x Refrigerator x Range/Oven x Microwave Oven	FireplaceUtilities IncludedFurnished	Specials Special=no app. or admin. fees
Club House Garages Playground	x Dishwasherx Garbage Disposalx W/D Connection	x Air Conditioning x Drapes/Blinds x Cable Pre-Wired	Waiting List
x Access/Security Gate x Fitness Center Other	Washer, Dryer Ceiling Fan Other	Free Cable Free Internet Other	Subsidies Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted

Comments: *Cyber cafe with coffee bar, car care center, grilling area, media room, lounge, massage lounge and tanning bed; **Patio/balcony

Map Number:

Last Rent Increase



	No. of	Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio)					
One-Bedroom		24	1	0	741	820
1 BR vacancy rate	0.0%					
Two-Bedroom		84	2	1	926	967
2 BR vacancy rate	1.2%					
Three-Bedroom		96	2	3	1097	1102
3 BR vacancy rate	3.1%					
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	2.0%	204		4		

Complex: Appian Way 8465 Patriot Blvd. North Charleston Sheniqua (8-12-20) 843-566-0640

Map Number:

Last Rent Increase

Year Built: 2007

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	
x Laundry Facility	x Refrigerator	Fireplace	Specials
— Tennis Court	X Range/Oven	wstp Utilities Included	
x Swimming Pool	— Microwave Oven	— Furnished	
x Club House	x Dishwasher	x Air Conditioning	Waiting List
— Garages	<u>x</u> Garbage Disposal	x Drapes/Blinds	WL=3
x Playground	x W/D Connection	x Cable Pre-Wired	WL-3
Access/Security Gate	Washer, Dryer	Free Cable	Subsidies
<u>x</u> Fitness Center	Ceiling Fan	Free Internet	Bond (60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=93
Other	Other	Other	_ = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =

Comments: 2004 Bond allocation



	No. of	Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	0					
One-Bedroom		96	1	0	600	929-1024
1 BR vacancy rate	0.0%					
Two-Bedroom		96	2	0	900	1060-1360
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%					
Three-Bedroom						
3 BR vacancy rate						
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	0.0%	192		0		

Complex: Ashton Woods 9525 US Hwy. 78 Ladson

Ladson Meli (8-12-20) 843-569-3301

Year Built: 2008

Amenities

x Laundry Facility
Tennis Court
x Swimming Pool
x Club House
Garages
Playground
Access/Security Gate
x Fitness Center
Other

Appliances

x Refrigerator
x Range/Oven
x Microwave Oven
x Dishwasher
Garbage Disposal
x W/D Connection
\$ Washer, Dryer
x Ceiling Fan
Other

Unit Features

Fireplace

t Utilities Included
Furnished
X Air Conditioning
X Drapes/Blinds
X Cable Pre-Wired
Free Cable
Free Internet
Other

Last Rent Increase

Map Number:

Specials

Waiting List WL=3

Subsidies

Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted

Comments:



	No. of U	Jnits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	o					
One-Bedroom						
1 BR vacancy rate						
Two-Bedroom		 16	2		959	PBRA
	0.007	16	_	-		
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	10	2	0	959	922
Three-Bedroom		16	2	0	1183	PBRA
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	16	2	0	1183	1092
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	0.0%	64		0		

Complex: Birchwood 2001 Stokes Ave.

North Charleston Ms. Taylor (8-14-20) 843-824-6644

Year Built:

2004

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	
x Laundry Facility	X Refrigerator	Fireplace	Specials
— Tennis Court	x Range/Oven	<u>tp</u> Utilities Included	
— Swimming Pool	— Microwave Oven	Furnished	
x Club House	x Dishwasher	x Air Conditioning	Waiting List
— Garages	Garbage Disposal	x Drapes/Blinds	WL=1
x Playground	x W/D Connection	x Cable Pre-Wired	WL-1
Access/Security Gate	Washer, Dryer	Free Cable	Subsidies
Fitness Center	Ceiling Fan	Free Internet	LIHTC (60%);
Other	Other	Other	8=10

Comments: 2002 LIHTC allocation

Last Rent Increase

Map Number:

); PBRA=32; Sec 8=10



	No. of Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	0				
One-Bedroom	N/A	1	0	507-661	950-1100
1 BR vacancy rate					
Two-Bedroom	N/A	2	3	910-981	1200-1300
2 BR vacancy rate					
Three-Bedroom	N/A	2	0	1330	1400-1600
3 BR vacancy rate					
Four-Bedroom					
4 BR vacancy rate					
TOTALS	0		3		

Complex: Map Number: Cypress River

9325 Blue House Rd. Ladson Miranda (8-14-20) 843-261-2010

Year Built: 2013

Last Rent Increase **Unit Features** Amenities **Appliances**

Specials - Refrigerator Fireplace Laundry Facility Utilities Included Tennis Court - Range/Oven Swimming Pool Furnished Microwave Oven Club House _ Dishwasher Air Conditioning Waiting List Garbage Disposal Drapes/Blinds Garages Cable Pre-Wired W/D Connection Playground Access/Security Gate Free Cable Washer, Dryer **Subsidies** Fitness Center Ceiling Fan Free Internet Conventional; Sec 8=not Other Other Other

Comments: 280 total units - management does not know breakdown but says there are more two bedroom units than anything else; *Business center, car wash area, car charging station, pet wash area and pet play area; **Patio/balcony

accepted



	No. of U	Jnits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	D					
One-Bedroom						
1 BR vacancy rate						
Two-Bedroom		7	2	0	1075	752
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	21	2	0	1075	928
Three-Bedroom		7	2		1225	858
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	21	2	0	1225	1060
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	0.0%	56		0		

Harbour Station 6937 Rivers Ave. North Charleston Gloria (8-13-20) 843-573-7361

Map Number:

Year Built: 2014

Amenities **Appliances** Unit Features Laundry Facility - Refrigerator Fireplace - Range/Oven Utilities Included Tennis Court Swimming Pool - Microwave Oven Furnished Club House _ Dishwasher Air Conditioning Drapes/Blinds Garbage Disposal Garages W/D Connection Cable Pre-Wired Playground Access/Security Gate Washer, Dryer Free Cable Fitness Center Ceiling Fan Free Internet Other Other Other

Comments: 2013 LIHTC allocation; *Computer center, picnic area and multipurpose room

Last Rent Increase

Specials

Waiting List WL=5

Subsidies

LIHTC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=some



	No. of	Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio)					
One-Bedroom		144	1	6	743-790	975-1170
1 BR vacancy rate	4.2%					
Two-Bedroom		144	2	4	1115-1256	1195-1385
2 BR vacancy rate	2.8%					
Three-Bedroom		 16	2	1	1471	1530-1730
3 BR vacancy rate	6.3%					
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	3.6%	304		11		

Ingleside Plantation 9345 Blue House Rd. North Charleston Anthony (8-25-20) 843-225-4675

Map Number:

Year Built: 2008

Amenities

Laundry Facility
Tennis Court

X Swimming Pool
Club House
Garages
Playground
X Access/Security Gate
X Fitness Center
Other

Appliances

x Refrigerator
x Range/Oven
x Microwave Oven
x Dishwasher
x Garbage Disposal
x W/D Connection
x Washer, Dryer
Ceiling Fan
Other

Unit Features

wstpr Utilities Included
Furnished
X Air Conditioning
X Drapes/Blinds
X Cable Pre-Wired
Free Cable
Free Internet
Other

Last Rent Increase

Specials

Special=first month free

Waiting List

Subsidies

Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted

Comments: *Picnic area



	No. of U	nits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studie)					
One-Bedroom		12	1	0	700	682
1 BR vacancy rate	0.0%					
Two-Bedroom		41	2	0	850	810
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%					
Three-Bedroom		18	2	0	1000	930
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%					
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	0.0%	71		0		

Complex: Map Number: Ivy Ridge

Last Rent Increase

2215 Greenridge Rd. North Charleston Dee (8-13-20) 843-797-0210

Year Built:

930 2007

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	0 11
x Laundry Facility	X Refrigerator	Fireplace	Specials
— Tennis Court	x Range/Oven	<u>wst</u> Utilities Included	
— Swimming Pool	X Microwave Oven	— Furnished	
X Club House	x Dishwasher	<u>x</u> Air Conditioning	Waiting List
— Garages	<u>x</u> Garbage Disposal	<u>x</u> Drapes/Blinds	WL=20
<u>x</u> Playground	x W/D Connection	x Cable Pre-Wired	WE 20
Access/Security Gate	Washer, Dryer	Free Cable	Subsidies
Fitness Center	<u>x</u> Ceiling Fan	Free Internet	LIHTC (50%); PBRA=0; Sec
Other	Other	Other	8=some

Comments: 2005 LIHTC allocation



	No. of Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	o N/A	1	N/A	465-685	900-1100
One-Bedroom 1 BR vacancy rate	N/A	1	N/A	615-1071	900-1200
Two-Bedroom 2 BR vacancy rate	N/A	2	N/A	919-1257	1200-1500
Three-Bedroom 3 BR vacancy rate	N/A	2	N/A	1264	1500-1700
Four-Bedroom 4 BR vacancy rate					
TOTALS	0		0		

Complex: Map Number: Lively Indigo Run

Last Rent Increase

9255 Blue House Rd. Ladson Aubrey (8-25-20) 843-990-9949

Year Built: 2018

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	
Laundry Facility Tennis Court X Swimming Pool X Club House Garages Playground	x Refrigerator x Range/Oven x Microwave Oven x Dishwasher x Garbage Disposal x W/D Connection	Fireplace Utilities Included Furnished X Air Conditioning Drapes/Blinds Cable Pre-Wired	Specials Special=\$399 move-in Waiting List
Access/Security Gate X Fitness Center Other	x Washer, Dryer x Ceiling Fan Other	Free Cable Free Internet Other	Subsidies Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted

Comments: 302 total units and 15 total vacancies - management does not know breakdowns; Managed by Professional Equity

Management; *Car care station, elevators, business center, fire pit, pet wash station, bark park, grilling station and lounge



	No. of U	nits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio)					
One-Bedroom		160	1	0	656-861	1074-1149
1 BR vacancy rate	0.0%					
Two-Bedroom		128	2	1	1083-1134	1399-1429
2 BR vacancy rate	0.8%					
Three-Bedroom		24	2	0	1363	1529
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%					
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	0.3%	312		1		

Map Number:

Last Rent Increase

Mosby Ingleside 3730 Ingleside Blvd. Ladson Hugh (8-14-20) 843-309-3089

Year Built:

Year Built

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	
Laundry Facility Tennis Court	x Refrigerator x Range/Oven	Fireplace Utilities Included	Specials
x Swimming Pool x Club House Garages Playground	x Microwave Oven x Dishwasher x Garbage Disposal x W/D Connection	Furnished X Air Conditioning Drapes/Blinds Cable Pre-Wired	Waiting List
Access/Security Gate X Fitness Center Other	x Washer, Dryer x Ceiling Fan Other	Free Cable Free Internet Other	Subsidies Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted

Comments: *Outdoor TV entertainment area, elevators, gas grills, wetlands boardwalk, business center and coffee bar; **Patio/balcony; This property leased up in 12 months in 2017 and 2018 (26 units per month absorption rate)



	No. of U	nits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio)					
One-Bedroom						
1 BR vacancy rate						
Two Dodmoom						
Two-Bedroom						
2 BR vacancy rate						
Three-Bedroom						
Tillee-Beardoill		8	2	0	1234	847
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	22	2	0	1234	1097
					1234	
Four-Bedroom		2	2.5	0	1366	937
4 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	1	2.5	0	1366	982
124	0.0,-	11	2.5	0	1366	1217
TOTALS	0.0%	44		0		
IOIALS	0.070	44		U		

Complex:
Oak Hollow
3009 Tree Canopy Dr.
Summerville
Yvelle (8-13-20)
843-851-1404

Map Number:

Last Rent Increase

Year Built:

2012

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	
Laundry Facility Tennis Court Swimming Pool	x Refrigerator x Range/Oven Microwaye Oven	Fireplace Wst Utilities Included Furnished	Specials
Club House X Garages Y Playground	x Dishwasher x Garbage Disposal x W/D Connection	x Air Conditioning x Drapes/Blinds x Cable Pre-Wired	Waiting List WL=380-400
Access/Security Gate Fitness Center Other	Washer, Dryer Ceiling Fan Other	Free Cable Free Internet Other	Subsidies LIHTC/HOME (50%,60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=6

Comments: 2010 LIHTC & HOME allocations; Single family homes *Community building with television, gathering area, kitchenette, and computer center, patio area, tot lot, basketball court, gazebo, and picnic area; **Storage area; All two bedroom units are HOME units and 2 four bedroom units are HOME units



	No. of Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio)				
One-Bedroom 1 BR vacancy rate	N/A	1	N/A	711-862	1080-1430
Two-Bedroom 2 BR vacancy rate	N/A	1-2	N/A	969-1208	1228-1500
Three-Bedroom 3 BR vacancy rate	N/A	2	N/A	1245-1354	1580-1650
Four-Bedroom 4 BR vacancy rate					
TOTALS	0		0		

Palmetto Exchange 3340 Shipley St. Ladson Ashley (8-13-20) 843-508-8686

Map Number:

Year Built: 2016

Appliances Amenities Laundry Facility - Refrigerator Tennis Court - Range/Oven Swimming Pool Microwave Oven - Club House _ Dishwasher Garbage Disposal Garages W/D Connection Playground Access/Security Gate Washer, Dryer Fitness Center Ceiling Fan Other Other

Unit Features

Fireplace Utilities Included Furnished Air Conditioning Drapes/Blinds Cable Pre-Wired Free Cable Free Internet Other

Last Rent Increase

Specials

Special=\$500 off September rent & \$100 gift card if lease within 48

Waiting List

Subsidies

Conventional; Sec 8=not accepted

Comments: 252 total units and 15 total vacant units - management does not know breakdowns; *Lounge, hammocks, bark park, car charging station, cyber cafe, and coffee bar; **Patio/balcony



	No. of l	Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio)					
One-Bedroom						
1 BR vacancy rate						
Two-Bedroom		96	2	7	1082	992
2 BR vacancy rate	7.3%					
Three-Bedroom		96	2	5	1322	1140
3 BR vacancy rate	5.2%					
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	6.3%	192		12		

Planters Retreat 4370 Ladson Rd. Ladson Amy (8-14-20) 843-832-6111 Map Number:

Year Built: 2004

Amenities

X Laundry Facility
Tennis Court
X Swimming Pool
Club House
Garages
X Playground
Access/Security Gate
Fitness Center
Other

Appliances

x Refrigerator
x Range/Oven
x Microwave Oven
x Dishwasher
x Garbage Disposal
x W/D Connection
Washer, Dryer
x Ceiling Fan
Other

Unit Features

wst Utilities Included
Furnished
X Air Conditioning
X Drapes/Blinds
X Cable Pre-Wired
Free Cable
Free Internet
Other

Last Rent Increase

Specials

Waiting List

Subsidies

Bond (60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=50

Comments: 2004 Bond allocation; *Business center, sunrooms



	No. of U	Jnits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	D					
One-Bedroom		6	1	0	805	535
1 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	6	1	0	805	735
Two-Bedroom		2	2		1140	685
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	22	2	0	1140	850
Three-Bedroom		2	2	0	1272	775
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	10	2	0	1272	940
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	0.0%	48		0		

Complex:
Rivers Place
7511 Rivers Ave.
North Charleston
Mandi (8-20-20)
843-764-9602

Map Number:

Year Built: 2017

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	
X Laundry Facility Tennis Court Swimming Pool	x Refrigerator x Range/Oven _x Microwave Oven	Fireplace t Utilities Included Furnished	Specials
x Club House Garages Playground	x Dishwasher x Garbage Disposal x W/D Connection	x Air Conditioning x Drapes/Blinds x Cable Pre-Wired	Waiting List WL=15-20
Access/Security Gate X Fitness Center Other	Washer, Dryer Ceiling Fan Other	Free Cable Free Internet Other	Subsidies LIHTC (50% Sec 8=some

Comments: 2015 LIHTC allocation

Last Rent Increase

st

(50% & 60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=some



	No. of	Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio)					
One-Bedroom		72	1	1	751	694
1 BR vacancy rate	1.1%	18*	1	0	751	895
Two-Bedroom		120	2	4	950	809
2 BR vacancy rate	3.3%	30*	2	1	950	970
Three-Bedroom		48	2		1100	901
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	12*	2	0	1100	1105
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	2.0%	300		6		

Waters at Magnolia Bay 10765 US Hwy. 78 East Summerville Brittany (8-26-20) 843-900-7960

Map Number:

Last Rent Increase

Year Built: 2016

2010

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	
x Laundry Facility	Refrigerator	Fireplace	Specials
Tennis Court	- X Range/Oven	— Utilities Included	
x Swimming Pool	X Microwave Oven	Furnished	
— Club House	x Dishwasher _x Garbage Disposal	x Air Conditioningx Drapes/Blinds	Waiting List
Garages X Playground	x W/D Connection	Drapes/ Binds Cable Pre-Wired	WL=several
Access/Security Gate	Washer, Dryer	Free Cable	Subsidies
x Fitness Center	x Ceiling Fan	Free Internet	Bond/HOME (60%); PBRA=0;
**_ Other	Other	Other	Sec 8=several

Comments: 2015 Bond & HOME allocations; 300 total units - bedroom and targeting mixes are approximated; *60 market rate units; **Computer center, picnic area and coffee bar



	No. of Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	0				
One-Bedroom	63	1	P	773	804
1 BR vacancy rate	21*	1	P	773	1092
Т В	72		D	1022	
Two-Bedroom	7.2 24*	2	P P	1022	956 1308
2 BR vacancy rate	24"	2	Р	1022	1306
Three-Bedroom	27	2	P	1255	1089
3 BR vacancy rate	9*	2	Р	1255	1568
Four-Bedroom	•••••				
4 BR vacancy rate					
TOTALS	216		0		

Complex: Map Number:
Waters at Oakbrook
1655 Old Trolley Rd.
Summerville
Robert Lumpris - dev. co. (8-26-20)
469-206-8937 - dev. co.

Last Rent Increase

Year Built: Planned

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	
<u>x</u> Laundry Facility	x Refrigerator	Fireplace	Specials
— Tennis Court	x Range/Oven	— Utilities Included	
x Swimming Pool	x Microwave Oven	Furnished	
x Club House	x Dishwasher	<u>x</u> Air Conditioning	Waiting List
— Garages	<u>x</u> Garbage Disposal	<u>x</u> Drapes/Blinds	watering 230t
x Playground	x W/D Connection	Cable Pre-Wired	
Access/Security Gate	Washer, Dryer	Free Cable	Subsidies
x Fitness Center	<u>x</u> Ceiling Fan	Free Internet	Bond (60%); PBRA=0
** Other	Other	Other	(3.1.1),

Comments: 2020 Bond allocation; Being developed by Atlantic Housing; *Market rate units; **Business center, park and picnic/grilling area; Construction is scheduled to begin in October 2020



	No. of	Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	0					
One-Bedroom		68	1	3	750	734
1 BR vacancy rate	4.8%	16*	1	1	750	972
Two-Bedroom		134	2	5	950	849
2 BR vacancy rate	3.6%	34*	2	1	950	1120
Three-Bedroom		67	2	2	1100	941
3 BR vacancy rate	3.6%	17*	2	1	1100	1295
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	3.9%	336		13		

Complex: Waters at St. James 1053 St. James Ave.

Map Number:

Last Rent Increase

Summerville Gretchen (8-13-20) 843-970-9270

Year Built:

2018

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	
X Laundry Facility Tennis Court X Swimming Pool	x Refrigerator x Range/Oven x Microwave Oven	Fireplace Utilities Included Furnished	Specials
Club House Garages Playground	x Dishwasher x Garbage Disposal x W/D Connection	X Air Conditioning X Drapes/Blinds Cable Pre-Wired	Waiting List WL=6 months
Access/Security Gate X Fitness Center Other	Washer, Dryerx Ceiling Fan Other	Free Cable Free Internet Other	Subsidies Bond (60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=several

Comments: 2016 Bond allocation; *Market rate units; **Computer center, picnic area and coffee bar; 13 total vacancies - mix approximated



	No. of U	Jnits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	o					
One-Bedroom						
1 BR vacancy rate						
Two-Bedroom		12	2	0	915	740
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	12	2	0	915	922
Three-Bedroom		16	2		1100	837
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	16	2	0	1100	1047
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	0.0%	56		0		

Appliances

Complex: Map Number: Willow Trace I

8180 Windsor Hill Blvd. North Charleston John (8-13-20) 843-552-3347

Year Built: 2003

- Refrigerator

_ Dishwasher

- Range/Oven

- Microwave Oven

_ Garbage Disposal

W/D Connection

Washer, Dryer

Ceiling Fan

Other

Amenities Laundry Facility

Other

Tennis Court Swimming Pool Club House Garages Playground Access/Security Gate Fitness Center

Comments: 2001 LIHTC allocation

Unit Features

Fireplace Utilities Included Furnished Air Conditioning Drapes/Blinds Cable Pre-Wired Free Cable Free Internet

Other

Subsidies

LIHTC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0;

Last Rent Increase

Specials

Waiting List WL=75 (both phases)

Sec 8=32



	No. of U	Jnits	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	o					
One-Bedroom						
1 BR vacancy rate						
/T D 1					4000	
Two-Bedroom	0.007	8	2	0	1082	810
2 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	8	2	0	1082	992
Three-Bedroom		16	2		1322	930
3 BR vacancy rate	0.0%	16	2	0	1322	1140
Four-Bedroom						
4 BR vacancy rate						
TOTALS	0.0%	48		0		

Willow Trace II 8180 Windsor Hill Blvd. North Charleston John (8-13-20) 843-552-3347

Map Number:

Year Built: 2007

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features
x Laundry Facility Tennis Court Swimming Pool Club House Garagesx Playground Access/Security Gate Fitness Center	X Refrigerator X Range/Oven X Microwave Oven X Dishwasher X Garbage Disposal X W/D Connection Washer, Dryer Ceiling Fan	wst* Utilities Included Furnished X Air Conditioning X Drapes/Blinds X Cable Pre-Wired Free Cable Free Internet
Other	Other	Other

Comments: 2005 LIHTC allocation; *Reduced cable pricing available through the property

Last Rent Increase

Specials

Waiting List WL=75 (both phases)

Subsidies LIHTC (50% & 60%); PBRA=0; Sec 8=24



	No. of Units	Baths	Vacant	Size (s.f.)	Rent
Efficiency/Studio	0				
One-Bedroom					
1 BR vacancy rate					
Two-Bedroom	16	2	N/A	1082	N/A
2 BR vacancy rate	16	2	N/A	1082	N/A
Three-Bedroom	26	2	N/A	1322	N/A
3 BR vacancy rate	6	2		1322	N/A
Four-Bedroom					
4 BR vacancy rate					
TOTALS	64		0		

Complex: Map Number: Wisteria Place

Last Rent Increase

Wisteria Place 800 Sangaree Pkwy. Summerville (8-26-20) 843-821-2261 - property 803-790-2000 - mgt. co.

Year Built: 2006

Amenities	Appliances	Unit Features	
<u>x</u> Laundry Facility	x Refrigerator	Fireplace	Specials
— Tennis Court	x Range/Oven	<u>wst</u> Utilities Included	
— Swimming Pool	x Microwave Oven	Furnished	
x Club House	x Dishwasher	x Air Conditioning	Waiting List
	v C L Di 1	v D /D1:1.	waiting List

Comments: 2004 LIHTC allocation; Managed by InterMark Management; Unable to obtain updated information after numerous attempts - from a 2017 JWA survey, 2BR rents were \$684 and \$838 and 3BR rents were \$951 and the vacancy rate was 3.1%

15 Interviews

The following interviews were conducted regarding demand for the subject.

15.1 Apartment Managers

Lynn, the apartment manager at Planters Retreat (Bond), said the location of the subject's site is good because that area is growing, however, it is close to Charleston Southern University, so there will be the issue of not allowing students to live there. She said the proposed bedroom mix, amenities and rents are all good. Overall, Lynn said the subject should do well as long as it performs good background and credit checks.

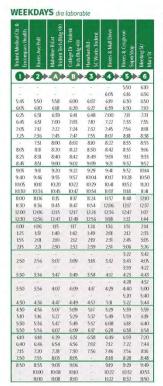
Mandi, the apartment manager at Rivers Place (LIHTC), said the location of the subject's site is fine. She said the proposed bedroom mix, amenities and rents are all good. Overall, Mandi said the subject should do well.

15.2 Economic Development

According to Charleston County, South Carolina Economic Development, eight companies have announced major openings or expansions in the county in the past year, creating more than 1,191 new jobs. This includes Holy City Linen with 254 new jobs, Lowcountry Kettle with 24 new jobs, PRC Laser Corporation with 73 new jobs, Alorica with more than 300 new jobs, Alcami Corporation with 30 new jobs, Carver maritime, LLC with 22 new jobs, The Urban Electric Co. with approximately 180 new jobs, and Spartan Motors, Inc. with 308 new jobs.

According to the 2019 and 2020 South Carolina WARN Notification Reports, 24 companies in Charleston County have announced layoffs or closure in the last year, with 3,724 lost jobs. This includes DSV Solutions, LLC with 69 lost jobs, WestRock with 45 lost jobs, Charleston Embassy Suites with 140 lost jobs, North Charleston Embassy Suites with 118 lost jobs, Alsco with 36 lost jobs, Halls Chophouse (Charleston) with 181 lost jobs, Halls on Exchange with 83 lost jobs, Halls on the Beach with 53 lost jobs, Halls Signature Events with 27 lost jobs, High Cotton with 81 lost jobs, Go Rentals with 275 lost jobs, Palmetto Brewing with 9 lost jobs, Renaissance Charleston Historic District Hotel with 120 lost jobs, Take 5 Change/Driven Brands with 12 lost jobs, Ahern Rentals with 1 lost job, Kiawah Island Golf Resort with 1,090 lost jobs, King Charles Inn with 50 lost jobs, Hotel Bennett with 153 lost jobs, Wild Dunes Resort with 158 lost jobs, Durham School Services with 465 lost jobs, Delaware North with 120 lost jobs, Wyndham Mills House with 77 lost jobs, and BOSCH with 430 lost jobs.

16 **Transportation Appendix**







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	-		-	-	8:54	9:02	9:20
	7			7			
			2	-	9:19	9:27	9:45
9:55	10:00	10:06	10:08		1019	10:27	10:45
10:25	10:30	10:36	10:38	+	10:49	10:57	11:15
10:50	10:55	TEOL	11:03		11:14	11:22	11:40
12:00	12:05	12:11	12:13		12:24	12:32	12:50
12:30	12:35	12:41	12:43	. 4	12:54	1:02	1:20
12:55	1:00	1:06	1:08		1:19	1:27	1:45
2:00	2:05	2:11	2:13		2:25	2:33	2:51
2:30	2:35	2:41	2:43		2:54	3:02	3:20
3:00	3:05	3:11	3:13	-	324	3:32	3:50
4:00	4.05	4:11	4:13	-	4:24	4:33	4:51
4:55	5:00	5:06	5:08		5:19	5:27	5:45
6:05	6:10	6:16	6:18		6:29	6:37	6:55
6:55	7:00	7.06	7:08		7:19	7:27	7:45
8:00	8:05	11:8	8:13		8:24	8:32	8:50



FARE INFO BUS PASS INFO HOLIDAY SCHEDULE: te on a Sunday schedule on the following holida idal Day | Independence Day | Labor Day and

hanksgiving ASH Shuttles do not operate on: Thanksgiving | Christmas Day and do not operate on: the Day after Thanks giving and GENERAL INFORMATION

Arrive at your stop at least five minutes before the bus is

scheduled. When you sely our bus, signal the driver to stop for you. Check the destination sign before you board. SUES ALTEV. Our are able to bely us in providing you with a safe rick and expended his scheduler. To finding your sect on sponsor possible and not changing sects unless destinately reasons. Allow serins or alternating people with disabilities to use the sects destinated by Pressors.





Meeting St/ Mary St	Rivers Ave/ Cosgrove Ave SuperStop	Rivers Ave Morningside Dr	Hanahan Rd/ SC Works Indent	Rivers Ave Park and Ride	Trident Medical Ctr/ Forcompass Health
0-	-0-	-0→	-0-	-6→	-6
-	6:05	6:15	6:26	6:42	652
6:15	6:34	6:44	6:55	7:10	7:20
6:45	7:05	7:15	7:27	7:42	7:52
7:05	7:25	735	7:46	8:01	8:11
7:25	7:44	7:54	8:05	8:20	8:30
7:45	8:05	8:15	8:26	8:41	8:51
8:05	8:25	8:35	8:46	9:01	941
8:25	8:45	8:55	9:07	9:22	9:32
8:45	9:05	9:15	9:26	9:41	9:51
9:05	9:25	9:35	9:47	10:02	10:12
9:35	9:55	10:05	10:17	10:32	10:42
10:05	10:25	10:35	10:46	11:01	11:11
10:35	10:55	11:05	11:17	H:33	11:43
11:05	11:25	11:35	11:48	12:03	12:13
11:30	1150	12:00	12:13	12:28	12:40
11:55	12:17	12:27	1240	12:55	1:05
12:25	12:45	12:55	1:08	1:24	1:34
12:55	1:15	1:25	1:38	1:53	2:05
1:25	1:48	1:58	211	2:27	2:40
1:55	2:15	2:25	238	2:53	3:04
2:25	2:45	2:55	5:08	5:25	3:37
2:50	3:10	3:20	3:33	3:48	4:04
3:10	332	3:42	3:55	4:00	4:27
3:30	352	4:02	4:15	4:30	4:47
3:50	4:13	4:23	436	4:51	5:11
4:00	4:23				
410	4:32	4:42	4:56	5:13	5:33
4:30	4:54	5.04	5.19	5:37	5:53
4:50	5:13	5:23	5:36	5:51	6:03
4:52	5:15				
5:10	5:33	5:43	5:57	612	6:23
5:45	6:08	638	6:29	6:44	6:54
5:55	6:16	6:26	6:37	6:52	7:02
6:25	6:46	6:56	7:07	7:22	732
6:50	7:10	7:20	7:31	7:45	7:55
7:20	7:42	7:52	8:03	8:17	8:27
7:50	830	8:20	8:51	8:45	8:55
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10:05	10:25	10:35		10:49	
11:05	11:25	12:33	- 1	12:47	-

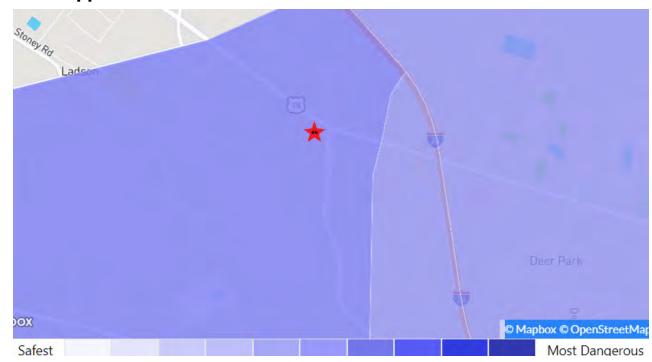
Meeting St/ Mary St	Rivers Avel Cosgrave Ave SuperStop	Rivers Ave/ Morningside Dr	Hanahan Rd/ SC Works Trident	Rivers Ave Park and Ride	Indent Medical Chi
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6:45	7:04	7:13		7:34	7;42
730	7:49	7:57		818	8:26
750	8:09	837		8:37	8:45
8:15	8:34	8:42	-	9:02	9:10
9:00	9:22	9:30		9:54	10:02
9:45	10:04	10:13		10:37	10:49
10:05	10:24	10:32	15-	10:53	11:03
10:30	10:49	10:57		11:19	11:27
11:15	11:34	11:42		12:06	12:14
12:00	12:19	12:27		12:51	1:00
12:20	12:39	12:47		1:09	117
1245	1:04	1:12	-	1:34	1:42
1:30	1:50	1:59	2:24		232
2:15	2:34	2:42		3:07	3:15
2.35	254	3:02		3:25	3:34
3:00	3:19	3:27	-	3.51	3:58
3:45	4.06	4:15		4:41	4:49
4:30	4:49	4:58		5:23	5:31
4:50	5:09	5:17		5:40	5:48
5:10	5:31	5		181	K
6:05	6:26	6:34		6:58	
6:45	7:06	7:15		7:37	
7:00	7:19				
8:00	8:20	8:28	-	8:49	- 8
8:45	9:05	9:13		9:33	
9:45	10:05	10:13		10:33	
10:40	11:00	11:07		11:27	



3:58 4:49	SUNDAY et domingo							
5:31 5:48	Meeting St. Mary St	Rivers Ave/ Cosgrove Ave SuperStop	Rivers Ave/ Morningside Dr	Hanahan Rd S. Works Trident	Rivers Ave Park and Ride	Trident Medical Ctr/ Encompass Health		
8	0-	-0-	-0-	-0-	-6-	-6		
3	8:55	9:15	9:23	- 2	9:44	9:51		
	9:25	9:44	9:52		1013	10:21		
-	9:50	10:09	10:17		10:38	10:45		
	10:50	11:09	11:17		11:43	11:50		
	11:20	11:39	11:47	*	12:13	12:20		
	TE:45	12:04	12:12		12:38	12:45		
	12:55	134	1:22		1:48	1:55		
	1:25	1:44	1:52	2	2:18	2:25		
	1:55	2:14	2:22		2:48	2:55		
	2:55	3:14	3:22		3:48	3:55		
	3:25	3:44	3:52		418			
	3.55	414	4:22	le:	4:43	4:50		
	5:00	5:19	527		5:48	5:55		
	5:50	6.09	6:17		6:58	6:45		
	7:00	7:19	7:27		7:48	7:55		
	7:50	8:09	817		8:38	8:45		
PM Time	8:55	9:14	9:22	-	-	-		

Magnolia Branch

17 Crime Appendix



Source: https://www.neighborhoodscout.com/sc/north-charleston/crime

18 NCHMA Market Study Index/Checklist

Members of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts provide the following checklist referencing various components necessary to conduct a comprehensive market study for rental housing. By completing the following checklist, the NCHMA Analyst certifies that he or she has performed all necessary work to support the conclusions included within the comprehensive market study. By completion of this checklist, the analyst asserts that he/she has completed all required items per section.

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19 Business References

Ms. Wendy Hall Louisiana Housing Corporation 2415 Quail Drive Baton Rouge, Louisiana 70808 225/763-8647

Mr. Jay Ronca Vantage Development 1544 S. Main Street Fyffe, Alabama 35971 256/417-4920 ext. 224

Mr. Scott Farmer North Carolina Housing Finance Agency 3508 Bush Street Raleigh, North Carolina 37609 919/877-5700

20 Résumés

Bob Rogers

Experience

Principal and Market Analyst

John Wall and Associates, Seneca, South Carolina (2017 to Present)

Responsibilities include: Development of housing demand methodology; development of computer systems and technologies; analysis of demographic trends; creation and production of analytic maps and graphics; and CRA compliance.

Senior Market Analyst

John Wall and Associates, Anderson, South Carolina (1992 to 2017)

Responsibilities included: Development of housing demand methodology; development of computer systems and technologies; analysis of demographic trends; creation and production of analytic maps and graphics; CRA compliance; courtroom presentation graphics.

Manager

Institute for Electronic Data Analysis, Knoxville, Tennessee (1990 to 1992)

Responsibilities included: Marketing, training new employees and users of US Bureau of the Census data products, and custom research.

Consultant

Sea Ray Boats, Inc., Knoxville, Tennessee (1991)

Project included: Using various statistical techniques to create customer profiles that the senior management team used to create a marketing strategy.

Consultant

Central Transport, High Point, North Carolina (1990)

Project included: Research and analysis in the area of driver retention and how to improve the company's turnover ratio.

Professional Organization

National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA)

Executive Committee Member (2004-2010)

Standards Committee Co-Chair (2006-2010)

Standards Committee Vice Chair (2004-2006)

Member delegate (2002-Present)

Publications

Senior Housing Options, NCHMA White Paper (draft)

Field Work for Market Studies, NCHMA White Paper, 2011

Ten Things Developers Should Know About Market Studies, Affordable Housing Finance Magazine, 2007

Selecting Comparable Properties (Best Practices), NCHMA publication 2006

Education

Continuing Education, National Council of Housing Market Analysts (2002 to present)

Multifamily Accelerated Processing (MAP) Certificate, HUD (May 2012)

MBA Transportation and Logistics, *The University of Tennessee*, *Knoxville*, *Tennessee* (1991)

BS Business Logistics, Penn State, University Park, Pennsylvania (1989)

Joe Burriss

Experience

Principal and Market Analyst

John Wall & Associates, Seneca, South Carolina (2017 to present)

Responsibilities include: Author of numerous apartment market studies; make, review and evaluate recommendations regarding student housing analysis; collect and analyze multifamily rental housing information (both field and census); conduct site and location analysis. Design marketing plans and strategies; client development.

Marketing Director

John Wall & Associates, Anderson, South Carolina (2003 to 2017)

Responsibilities included: Designing marketing plans and strategies; client development.

Senior Market Analyst and Researcher

John Wall & Associates, Anderson, South Carolina (1999 to 2017)

Responsibilities included: Author of numerous apartment market studies; making, reviewing and evaluating recommendations regarding student housing analysis; collecting and analyzing multifamily rental housing information (both field and census); conducting site and location analysis.

Professional Organization

National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA)
FHA Lender and Underwriting (MAP) Committee (2012-Present)
Member Delegate (2002-Present)

Education

Continuing Education, *National Council of Housing Market Analysts (2002-Present)*Multifamily Accelerated Processing (MAP) Certificate, *HUD (May 2012)*BS Marketing, *Clemson University, Clemson, South Carolina (2002)*